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SIXTEEN PAGES - TWO RIYALS



**KING RETURNS:** King Khaled returns to Taif Sunday evening from Geneva. He was met at the airport by Crown Prince Fahd and other members of the royal family, ministers, senior officials and high-ranking officers. Aboard the same plane was Minister of Defense and Aviation Prince Sultan. The King Monday cabled his congratulations to President Mousa Traore of Mali on the country's national day. King Khaled wished the president health and happiness and the people of Mali prosperity. Meanwhile throngs of citizens visited King Khaled's palace in Taif Monday to greet him and wish him well on his return.

### In three continents

## SR3.4m for Saudia campaign

JEDDAH, Sept. 22 — Saudi Arabian Airlines executives have set aside SR3.4 million for the 1981 advertising budget to be distributed in campaigns in Europe, the United States, and Asia and the Middle East.

Businessmen who make three or more flights annually are the target of the ad campaign, officials said.

Most of the budget is set for Europe. SR1.65 million. Saudia will direct SR692,000 of advertising toward the United States, SR660,000 toward Asia, and SR144,000 toward the Middle East.

Saudia Director General Sheikh Ahmed Mattar is expected to approve the final advertising designs and plans in the next few days.

Representatives of all Saudia agencies from the Middle East, Near East, Africa and Europe met to discuss the plan under the supervision of Ahmed Al-Turki, manager of Saudia advertising department and Mohammed Al-Fawzan, general manager marketing sales programs.

"Saudia's new advertising campaign," said Ahmed Turki, "has changed its theme from 'Saudia. Key to the heart of the Middle East,' to 'Saudia, growing faster to serve you better.'"

The airline has grown in the number of routes it flies. Last year it added Mogadishu, Nairobi and Dacca to its international routes. Furthermore, it is expected to add Bangkok and Amsterdam this November. In the Kingdom, Saudia increased its services from 20 cities to 22.

The idea behind the new slogan has been applied to the advertising campaign which was prepared by Interlink Advertising of London. Window displays list Saudia destinations, as well as cards carrying the names and photos of landmarks which can be attached to the stand to promote a particular city. "The window display stand was designed with the travel agents in mind," said Turki.



Saudia Director General Sheikh Ahmed Mattar

"The campaign emphasizes corporate advertising, television and cinema ads in addition to press and outdoors ads."

As for the Hajj, Fawzan said "there is no competition in our service to the Hajjis. Besides, we have a special arrangement for the Hajj seasons. It is possible also that if we emphasize the Hajj, we might disturb some of our European passengers who heard of the Hajj's tragic Tristar accident in Riyadh."

Saudia is looking to its 72 general sales agencies to boost its sales. Fawzan disclosed that there are special promotion items to be distributed to travel agencies with free tickets and trips to strengthen Saudia relations with its agents.

"Our advertising campaign for 1981 is based on presenting better services to our passengers and agents. We are also planning to train and educate sales office employees in offering better services and courtesy to our passengers. We are no longer a small airline. We are one of the top ten in the world," said Fawzan.

## Oil market unaffected by clashes

LONDON, Sept. 22 (R) — The fighting between OPEC countries Iraq and Iran failed to cause any immediate rise in the free market price of oil Monday because of the worldwide glut in supplies.

A Rotterdam trader said, "the market is still well supplied." Only a small volume of crude trades on the free spot market but this acts as a barometer. Spot prices soared when oil was in short supply during 1979.

Western oil industry executives said the Iran-Iraq fighting did not threaten any immediate oil shortage and worldwide because stocks are at record level — onshore tank and idling supertankers at present hold enough oil to last the non-Communist world about 100 days.

But they said that if the conflict spreads down the Gulf and the supplies from Iraq and Iran discontinued for a long time the picture could be expected to change and result in panic-buying.

The 1979 oil shortage, following a post-revolution slump in Iranian output, was quickly made up by increased supplies from Saudi Arabia and Iraq. But buying for stocks on fears of other interruptions in Middle East supply helped drive up oil prices nearly 150

per cent in 19 months.

That buying and a fall in demand for oil, brought about by recession, account for the huge stocks on which consumers could now draw if the latest Gulf flare-up does interrupt supply. "But you have to consider the psychology of the market. If the fighting persisted or spread you could see more purchases and spot prices surging ahead quite fast," said Richard Saville, oil analyst with London brokers Phillips and Drew.

Iraq and Iraq together export about four million barrels of oil per day and account for 20 per cent of total production by the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC).

Oil industry sources said that any prospect that this volume would be lost to the market

## BP buys LPG from Petromin

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, Sept. 22 — British Petroleum has signed a one million tonne gas contract with Petromin which was delayed during the summer months of coolness between Saudi Arabia and Britain.

The standard five-year contract signed last Wednesday is for 200,000 tonnes of liquefied petroleum gas (LPG) a year, according to BP sources in Jeddah. It is the first direct hydrocarbons deal between the Kingdom and the British energy multinational.

BP, however, like Mobil and other companies, has an agreement to refine Petromin crude oil in Europe. It also has a separate arrangement with the Jeddah refinery to produce BP engine oils locally with Petromin base oils.

Petromin has awarded some 40 five-year LPG contracts of varying sizes over the year while a new Aramco scheme begins to gather formerly flared gas associated with oil production. The methane and ethane gas components will be used for the Kingdom's downstream petrochemical industry. The remaining propane and butane gases are sold as LPG at a price — around \$300 a tonne — fixed monthly by Petromin.

For BP, according to industry sources, the new contract's actual gas is less significant than the further development of relations with Petromin — state-run agency responsible for direct sales of the Kingdom's relatively cheap and abundant oil.

For Britain, the new contract, is further proof of the complete normalization of Anglo-Saudi Arabian relations marred until recently by the TV film *Death of a Princess*.

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## Turkish cabinet tackles economy

ANKARA, Sept. 22, (R) — Turkey's ruling military council and the civilian government that was appointed Sunday began cooperating Monday on tackling the daunting economic and internal security problems of the country.

Prime Minister Bulent Ulusu named a 26-member cabinet to administer the country until the military commanders believe it is safe to return to democratic elections and rule by politicians.

They seized power on Sept. 12 when violence between left and right-wing factions was killing an average of 16 people a day.

The national security council has already made it clear it will pursue a similar foreign policy to that of the previous government — based on military ties with NATO and economic relations predominantly with the West.

The new cabinet, comprised mainly of bureaucrats, diplomats and retired officers, is thought certain to follow that lead.

The appointment of Turgut Ozal as deputy prime minister confirmed the economic policies would be maintained. Ozal is the man behind a package of austerity measures adopted in January and who negotiated unprecedented loans and debt rescheduling with Western governments and international organizations this year.

None of the ministers has been involved in the political squabbling which hamstrung previous governments and prompted the military takeover.

On the weekend, the National Security Council announced it was adopting tougher

powers under martial law to stamp out factional violence, which has died down since the coup.

The measures included giving regional commanders authority to monitor mail, censor and close publications, dismiss or transfer public employees and ban public meetings.

Following is the list of the Turkish cabinet announced Monday. It is preceded by the members of the National Security Council, the grouping of military leaders who led the coup on Sept. 12:

National Security Council members:  
Gen. Kenan Evren, chief of staff (chairman)  
Gen. Nurettin Ersoy, army commander  
Gen. Tahsin Sahinkaya, air force commander  
Gen. Sedat Celal, gendarmerie commander  
Adm. Niyazi Tuzuner, navy commander  
Gen. Haydar Salik is secretary-general of the council.  
Prime Minister: Bulent Ulusu  
Deputy Prime Minister: Turgut Ozal  
Deputy Prime Minister: Zeyyat Bayraktar  
Minister of State: Ilhan Oztrak  
Minister of State: Mehmet Oguzmen  
Minister of State: Nihat Ozdet  
Defense: Haluk Bayulken  
Finance: Kaya Erdem  
Interior: Selahattin Celiner  
Justice: Cevdet Montes  
Industry and technology: Sahap Kocatozcu  
Food, agriculture, husbandry and forestry: Sabahattin Ozbek  
Education: Hasan Saglam  
Energy and natural resources: Serbulent Zangol  
Communications: Nezir Orgu  
Labor: Turhan Esener  
Social Security: Sadi Sule  
Customs and state monopolies: Recai Baturlalp  
Health and social welfare: Mecidi Ayazoglu  
Youth and sports: Vedat Orgul  
Construction: Tahsin Onal  
Housing: Serif Telen  
Tourism and information: Ilhan Evliyaglu  
Culture: Cevat Babur

### Total blackout in Iran

## Iraq attacks 10 bases; Iran strikes back at 2

LONDON, Sept. 22 (Agencies) — Iranian planes struck back at Iraqi targets Monday, with "successful attacks" on two air bases. President Abolhassan Bani-Sadr announced on Tehran radio. Speaking a few hours after Iraqi aircraft had raided 10 Iranian air bases, he said Iran had lost two aircraft in the attack on Tehran's Mehrabad Airport. A third aircraft had been lost in action.

A total blackout has been imposed in Iran and Tehran radio announced that if it were not observed, electricity authorities would be empowered to cut off the power throughout the region involved.

The Iraqi Army High Command conceded the loss of two Soviet-made jet fighters in the mid-day air strikes as Iran declared it was on a war footing and a top Iranian military official declared on Tehran radio monitored in Beirut that Iran would "teach Saddam Hussein a lesson."

The Iranian radio reported the Iraqi air strikes, appealed for calm and warned the people to stay away from military zones. "The Iranian army is at the moment engaged in an air, ground and sea war. Any progress will be announced to the nation," the Farsi-language Tehran broadcast said.

Iraqi President Saddam Hussein and the ruling Revolutionary Command Council earlier accused Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini's government of "escalating the armed conflict into a full-scale war" and ordered Iraqi armed forces to strike back. Baghdad Radio said.

In a statement broadcast over Iraq's state radio and television stations, the RCC said the Iraqi army, navy and air force were ordered to "deal with the blows against Khomeini's military installations."

The statement said the Iraqi decision was a retaliation for Iranian naval and air raids during the past two days and again on Monday when Iraqi and foreign ships cruising into or out of the disputed Shatt al Arab waterway.

The two countries were reported to have closed their airspace to civil aviation. A group of Iraq-bound Western correspondents were told at Beirut Airport that Baghdad International Airport has been closed.

The first communique the Iraqi Army Command issued after the RCC declaration said ground-to-ground missile barrages from Iraqi positions scored direct hits at Iran's main military supply bases as the air attacks were underway.

The communique said the air raids caused heavy damage to Mehrabad's air base at Tehran International Airport as well as Iranian air fields and bases in Hamadan, Ahvaz, Esfahan and Shiraz in western and southwestern Iran.

The communique said one Iraqi bomber crashed in Iranian territory after a mechanical default. Its two pilots bailed out on Iranian territory and the Iraqi command held the Iranian government responsible for their safety.

The statement made no mention of an Iraqi air raid on Tehran's Mehrabad airport that was reported by eyewitnesses from the Iranian capital.

Iraq's two Arabic language radio stations tied in with a Kurdish language broadcast and the state television in Baghdad to broadcast the statement that was preceded by 30 minutes of martial music and patriotic songs.

After the statement was read out, all Iraqi radios cancelled their regular programs to broadcast newscasts led by the RCC statement and patriotic songs praising the army President Hussein and the ruling socialist baath party.

A statement signed by President Saddam Hussein in the name of Iraq's ruling Revolutionary Command Council said the attacks had been ordered because Iran had brought about a situation of total war by general mobilization and by carrying out aggressive military operations over the past three days.

An Iraqi military spokesman accused the Iranians of attacking four foreign ships in the Shatt al-Arab, the main focus of the earlier clashes. Last week President Hussein denounced an agreement he signed with the late Shah in 1975 under which Iraq agreed that the international frontier should run down the median line of the waterway instead of along the Iranian east bank.

In Tehran Hojatoleslam Muhammad Ali Khomeini, the religious leader responsible for liaison with the army, said in a broadcast: "The Iranian Army will not tolerate aggression launched by these puppet Baathists and shall give a bitter lesson to Saddam."

A joint staff communique broadcast by Tehran radio said the Iranian Navy had sunk four Iraqi missile boats 15km from the Gulf port of Bushahr while Iranian artillery had inflicted heavy casualties and damage on targets along the border.

The communique said a number of Iraqi aircraft had been shot down.

An Iraqi military spokesman said Sunday night that Iraqi forces had sunk eight Iranian gunboats in the previous 24 hours.

After six months of sporadic border clashes, Iraq last week reclaimed the entire Shatt al-Arab estuary and also captured small par-

cells of border territory it said were due to it under the 1975 treaty.

Following is an unofficial translation of a partial text of the statement by Iraq's ruling Revolutionary Command Council on its dispute with Iran, broadcast Monday by Baghdad radio and monitored in Bahrain.

"The rulers of Iran have continued their military operations, making a number of attacks over the last two days... Today they tried to block the waterway in the Shatt al-

army...

"The rulers of Iran, in addition to their acts of sabotage against the security of Iraq, have violated Iraq's sovereignty over its land and territorial waters in the Shatt al-Arab, and have violated the sovereignty and security of the Arab nation..."

"Therefore we have been forced to order our armed forces to undertake deterrent military operations in response to their grave aggressive actions against our armed forces and economic installations and waterways."

"We shall avoid striking civilian targets, unless the Iranian side continues to strike Iraqi civilian targets. We shall withdraw from all Iranian territory which our forces may occupy for our defense needs as soon as Iran recognizes our sovereignty over our lands and respects our vital interests."

In an apparent attempt to get arms, Tareq Aziz, a close advisor to President Saddam Hussein, arrived in Moscow Sunday night on an official visit to the Kremlin, INA said.

Tehran reports have said that a Soviet ship carrying military vehicles arrived on Thursday at the Iraqi port of Basra on the Shatt al-Arab.

On Monday Aziz met with a senior Soviet official to discuss the Iran-Iraq crisis, the Middle East and Soviet-Iraqi relations. Iraqi sources reported.

No other details were available on the session between the Iraqi envoy and Boris N. Ponomarev, a senior Kremlin official concerned with ideological and international relations issues.

The Soviet Union has taken an even-handed approach to the Iraq-Iran conflict reporting in its official press communiques from both sides.

## Arafat said mediating

BEIRUT, Sept. 22 (AFP) — Palestine Liberation Organization chief Yasser Arafat was to arrive in Tripoli Monday at Libyan leader Muammar Qaddafi's invitation and may go on to Baghdad and Tehran in the next few days to personally help with PLO mediation between Iraq and Iran, an informed Palestinian source said here.

The PLO leader will be accompanied by a large delegation of representatives from various Palestinian organizations, according to the Palestine news agency Wafa.

Arab and the waterway at the end of it leading to the Arab Gulf by shelling Iraqi and foreign merchant ships entering and leaving the Shatt al-Arab. They launched intensive widespread air attacks against our heroic

## Gold hits 8-month record

LONDON, Sept. 22 (R) — Gold jumped to an eight-month high of more than \$700 an ounce on world bullion markets Monday because of fighting between Iraq and Iran and concern over Poland, dealers said.

On the London bullion market gold was fixed at \$710 an ounce up from \$698.75 at the morning fixing, and up from \$674.00 at Friday afternoon's fixing.

In Zurich, the metal was quoted at \$703.50 following news of the raid, its highest since mid-February. Gold's surge also lifted the price of other precious metals like platinum and palladium and unsettled the London rubber, cocoa, and sugar markets without substantially affecting prices, commodity dealers reported.

Bullion dealers said investors were turning to gold, the safe haven in times of international tension, because they feared the Iraq-Iran fighting might cut world oil supplies and undermine paper currencies.

The rush to buy gold drove gold mining shares between two and four dollars higher on the London stock exchange, while other

equities lost in value.

Dealers said investors were also concerned about reports of Soviet troops movements near the Polish border and a weekend statement by Iranian Oil Minister Ali Akbar Moinefar that the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) will cut crude production by 10 per cent.

Gold has gained about \$70 an ounce since a lull in August. The price has been successively boosted by investor concern over the Middle East, Poland and now Iran, dealers said.

The metal's glitter Monday gave added lustre to platinum, which was fixed at \$719 an ounce in London, \$24 higher than on Friday. Palladium gained \$11 and was quoted at about \$220 an ounce, the dealers said.

Closing gold prices (in U.S. dollars per troy ounce):

London 718.00  
Paris 691.92  
Frankfurt 700.52  
Zurich 709.50  
Hong Kong 703.65

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**وادي القمر**  
قريباً جداً إن شاء الله  
أنتم علمت موعد  
هذه الليلة  
بعد استكمال الدراسات الفنية  
وسوف يتم الإعلان عن مكان  
الظاهرة ونوع القمر اعتماده  
من تخطيط المدن وتصميم  
مكان وتاريخ العرض في  
كل من مدن الملك فهد وجابها  
مع تخطيط مساقط  
هذه : اصطاف المطاوع في موقع بارود  
وقاموا بتسيير قمره كاذب المواقف بدون مخبرية

## APICORP backs loan for chemical project

AL KHOBAR, Sept. 22 (Special) — The Arab Petroleum Investments Corporation welcomed the invitation of the Republic of Iraq to host the pan-Arab detergent chemicals project and resolved to establish the project in Iraq, an APICORP report said Monday.

The decision came during the board of directors fourth meeting for 1980, which was held in Paris, France. The meeting was chaired by Jamal Hassan Jawa, deputy governor of the General Petroleum and Mineral Organization (Petromin) and representatives

## Saudia director heads to Kuwait for conference

JEDDAH, Sept. 22 (SPA) — Saudia Director General Sheikh Ahmad Matar left here Monday for Kuwait to attend the 15th session meetings of the Arab Air Carriers Organization (AACO) General Assembly. The meeting opens Tuesday and continues for three days.

Matar said the general assembly will discuss air transport oriented issues and promoting cooperation between Arab airlines. The agenda includes a request to give observer status at AACO for the Palestine Liberation Organization.

Joint meetings will be held at the session between Arab airline companies and representatives of the International Air Transport Association (IATA), the African Air Transport Union and travel agencies and commissions operating in the region, Matar said.

The annual session is held alternatively in an Arab country and is attended by all Arab airlines, in addition to representatives of international and regional air transport and travel organizations.

from the Kingdom.

The detergent project involves establishing two plants for the manufacture of basic intermediate detergent chemicals. The first plant will be established in Basra for the production of the surfactant, linear alkyl benzene (lab) at an initial capacity of 50,000 tons annually. The other plant will be for the production of the builder, sodium tripolyphosphate (STPP) at Al-Qaim with 50,000 tons annual capacity too as a first phase. The two plants will depend on the basic feedstocks produced in the locality namely, from the refinery complex in Basra and from the phosphate fertilizer complex in Al-Qaim.

Implementation of the project will start immediately in cooperation between the Iraqi authorities and the corporation.

Invitations will be extended to Arab industrial establishments concerned with the detergent chemicals industry to participate in the project.

The board also has endorsed its previous resolution approving the participation of the corporation in managing and financing a loan in the amount \$300 million in favor of the government of the state of Bahrain for financing its 60 per cent equity share in Sitra refinery. This loan has already been signed in Bahrain on 3rd Sept. 1980.

The board reviewed the management's progress report on the Arab joint project for the production of lube oils and the Arab joint project for synthetic rubber. It is envisaged that the preparatory stage of the first project will be completed during the last quarter of this year. Detailed feasibility studies of the synthetic rubber project are expected to be completed in the first quarter of the next year.

The board considered other items of the agenda including the interim report on the financial and investment position of the corporation and a report on its overall activity.

The board resolved to hold the coming meeting on 10 Dec. 1980 at the head office of the corporation in Al-Khobar.



DISPLAY: A display of the Kingdom's publications is presented to businessmen in Tokyo during a visit by Tihama's sales promotion director recently. The effort aims at acquainting other countries with advertising within the Kingdom.

### In five languages

## Tihama explains advertising efforts

JEDDAH, Sept. 22 — Tihama Advertising and Public Relations Company has produced a documentary film in five major languages — Arabic, English, French, German and Japanese — as part of its efforts to acquaint others with advertising and marketing activities in the Kingdom.

The film was screened for the first time at Akoura Hotel, Tokyo, during the visit of Robert Hanin, Tihama's sales promotion director, to Japan recently. A special reception was held during the occasion, and was attended by more than 100 persons representing major international advertising firms, directors of companies, press and advertising

men. A summary of a study on the Saudi Arabian market and the advertisement movement development prepared by Tihama was circulated at the ceremony. Delegates of the foreign trade council and the Japanese foreign trade organization attended the reception.

Taking advantage of the occasion, Hanin visited the major advertising companies in Japan, and held talks on promoting cooperation. He also visited leading Japanese companies to introduce Tihama, the major advertising and marketing company in the Kingdom and its role in boosting the advertising and marketing movement.

## Auto safety standards promised

RIYADH, Sept. 22 (SPA) — A number of international car producers have given assurances to Saudi Arabia that they will comply with Saudi specifications in their production as of the end of 1980, the Saudi Standardization Organization said Sunday.

The specifications include flexible steering wheels that would bend in case of accident rather than pierce the driver's chest, three-strap security belts, mirrors on both sides of the car and adequate head rests.

A spokesman for the organization said the agreement followed a set of meetings between representatives of the organization and

the producers, which mainly dealt with safety measures for drivers in Saudi Arabia. The organization also consulted with other standardization organizations in the industrialized world to set out the specifications.

It also held meetings with officials from the Interior Ministry, and the ministries of communications and industry, as well as the traffic department, the consumer protection department and car agents in the Kingdom for the same purpose. Moreover it received visits from technical representatives of the Automobile Producers Association in Japan, General Motors, Peugeot and others.

### At meteorological meeting

## Antipollution plan pondered

JEDDAH, Sept. 22 (SPA) — The Meteorological Department opened meetings here Sunday to consider a Kuwaiti plan of action to protect the maritime environment of the Gulf.

The board also will define the role of the various scientific and technical bodies in carrying out the plan in the light of a Saudi study on how to implement various projects under a regional plan. The study takes into consideration environmental, chemical, physics and biological aspects while assessing the degree of pollution.

After the meeting, Dr. Mustafa Al-Dughayther, the head of the department's Environment Protection Group, said that phase I of the Kuwaiti plan already has been implemented. It consisted in drawing a survey of scientific institutes and laboratories as well as executive bodies concerned with pro-

tection of the environment in eight Gulf states.

Preparations are now underway for the implementation of the second phase comprising large-scale and exhaustive studies on the Gulf's environment and current pollution rates, as well as the type of pollution and its effect on marine life and on people living on coasts.

The two day meeting is attended by representatives from the Ministry of Planning, the Ministry of Municipal and Rural Affairs, the Ministry of Agriculture and the Royal Commission for Jubail and Yanbu' as well as international experts on meteorology, the General Ports Authority, the Meteorological Department, the Navy, the Coast Guard, the University of Petroleum and Minerals, King Abdul Aziz University in Jeddah and the Marine Science Institute.

## IDB begins 45th session

JEDDAH, Sept. 22 (SPA) — The directors of the Islamic Development Bank opened their 45th session here Monday. Bank President Dr. Ahmed Muhammad Ali,

who presided at the meeting, said that the directors would consider increasing the capital and the technical assistance provided by the institution to its member countries.

### Comment

By Muhammad Ali Al-Shaddi

Al-Jazirah

The training of manpower receives considerable attention in our development plans, which are allocated liberal budgets to develop all potentials of manpower. In view of the importance of manpower in development, it becomes necessary that the manpower be trained under congenial conditions for the realization of the desired objectives.

In my view, housing is perhaps a very important matter in the case of the trainees, so that they undergo the period in complete peace and tranquility of mind. Training is an arduous job, and it

would seem unimaginable that a man should part company with his family for the sake of training, and pass his training period without a suitable living.

I think I will be right if I say that giving comfortable and satisfactory housing to a trainee is far better than offering him a monthly salary and asking him to find a place for himself. In some cases, the trainees may find a lodging through the help and assistance of friends or relatives, but it does not prohibit us from setting up exclusive residential blocks for the trainees.

This will, undoubtedly, be considered a powerful incentive for the trainees, and ultimately will bring fruitful results in the current stage of development and progress in the country.

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**THE NATIONAL DAY OF THE  
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AND FELICITATIONS TO**

**HIS MAJESTY KING KHALID BIN ABDULAZIZ  
HIS ROYAL HIGHNESS CROWN PRINCE FAHAD BIN ABDULAZIZ  
The Deputy Prime Minister**

**HIS ROYAL HIGHNESS PRINCE ABDULLH BIN ABDULAZIZ  
The Second Deputy Prime Minister and Commander of the National Guard  
and the members of the Royal Family**

**AND THE ILLUSTRIOUS PEOPLE OF SAUDI ARABIA**

**Bell  
Canada**

بيل  
كندا

سكس اوس اوس



By KAU board

## Education policies made

JEDDAH, Sept. 22 (SPA) — Jeddah's King Abdul Aziz University's Higher Education Board approved higher education status for the Marine Biology Institute here. The board also agreed to establish a department of admission and appointed Dr. Muhammad Ali Qattan as its dean.

The meeting, held under Sheikh Hassan Al-Sheikh, minister of higher education, endorsed the internal rules for Prince Fahd Medical Research Center and appointed Dr. Mustafa Zahran dean of the Faculty of Medicine; Dr. Abbas Melibari, faculty of sciences; Dr. Hassan Abu Rukha, faculty of economy and administration; and Dr. Jaafar Sabbagh of the faculty of engineering were elected members of the university's board.

The board approved the housing regulations for Saudi Arabian students and teaching staff, and non-Saudi members of the teaching staff. The final accounts for the academic year 1979-80 also were approved.

Sheikh Hassan said the status for Umm Al-Qura University in Mecca is being prepared. Upon completion, the status will be submitted to the Council of Ministers for approval and issuance of a royal decree making Umm Al-Qura an independent institution.

tion.

He added that officials of King Abdul Aziz University of Jeddah have begun preparing a separate budget for Umm Al-Qura University. The proposed university was a Mecca branch of King Abdul Aziz University. Sheikh Hassan said the Education College of Taif might be opened this year. But financial allocations for the construction of the college have not been drawn yet, he added. Formalities for building will be submitted to the Council of Ministers, he said.

In other educational developments, 700 girls were admitted on a regular-education basis for this academic year at the faculty of Arts and Sciences in Dammam, the director general of Eastern Province Girls' Faculties said Sunday.

Dr. Muhammad bin Ali Al-Harfi said officials are considering the number of part-time students to be admitted this year. A closed-circuit television is being installed for the girls' Faculty of Arts. It will be completed in the next two weeks, Harfi added.

He said the Ministry of Housing and Public Works is undergoing the final studies for the girls' faculties complex of the Eastern Province.



MEETING: The Higher Board of KAU of Jeddah met Sunday under Sheikh Hassan bin Abdullah Al-Sheikh, higher education minister, in Jeddah. Sheikh Hassan is seen at the head of the table with Dr. Abdullah Nassif, rector of KAU, to his right.

By Muslim World League

## Islamic challenges to be focused on

MECCA, Sept. 22 (SPA) — The 22nd session of the Institutional Council of the World Muslim League will open here Wednesday at the WML headquarters.

Sheikh Abdul Aziz bin Baz, head of the scholarly research, religious ruling and religious guidance departments, also the chairman of the institutional council, will preside over the session meetings.

Sheikh Muhammad Ali Al-Harakan, WML secretary general, will deliver the opening statement. He will speak on the achievements and future programs of the league, and refer to the grave challenges facing the Islamic world and how to cope with them.

WML Assistant Secretary General Muhammad Safwat Al-Sagga said Sunday that the council will discuss a report to be presented by the General Secretariat regarding its activities toward Islamic causes. The Palestinian question tops the report that includes the problems in Afghanistan, Philippines, Patahi, Kampuchea, Burma and other causes of Islamic societies in America, Europe and Communist countries.

The council also will discuss the proposed budget of the WML for next year and expenditure in form of financial assistance granted by the League to Islamic societies, organizations and centers in the world.

### prayer times

Tuesday	Mecca	Medina	Nejd
Fajr	4.58	4.57	4.27
Ishraq	6.15	6.12	5.45
Dhuhr	12.20	12.21	11.50
Asr	3.43	3.27	3.14
Maghreb	6.19	6.20	5.49
Isha	7.49	7.50	7.19

Sheikh Muhammad Al-Harakan returned from Switzerland Saturday after presiding over the meeting of the Islamic Cultural Establishment Board that ended in Geneva earlier in the day. The board decided to expand the activities of the Islamic school to teach Muslims residing in Switzerland about their religion and Arabic language.

Sagga said the board will hold its next meeting in Geneva during the first week of February, 1981. The Islamic establishment also decided to open its cultural season for this year with lectures by Sheikh Abdul Wahab Abdul Wasie, the Kingdom's pilgrimage and endowments minister, Dr. Mahdi bin Aboud from Morocco, and Dr. Rajhi Al-Saleh from Lebanon.

### WEATHER

Moderate weather will prevail in most areas. It will be fine in highlands and resort areas, where low clouds will gather. A slight rise in temperatures is expected in the north-western region.

Winds will be north-easterly in the eastern, central and north-eastern regions. They will be moderate, but may cause occasional sand haze.

Seas will be light to moderate. Mor'day's temperatures (maximum, minimum in centigrade)

Mecca	41	25
Jeddah	34	24
Riyadh	40	24
Dhahran	39	27
Medina	38	24
Taif	34	18
Jizan	37	27
Qassim	33	20
Hail	30	18
Tabouk	38	19
Bisha	36	19
Abha	29	11

To seek new market

## U.K. trade mission plans visit

By Ahmad Shaaban

JEDDAH, Sept. 22 — A 13-member trade mission from Kent and Sussex Exporters Club will arrive here Friday. The delegation's visit was agreed upon by the British Overseas Trade Board and the Kingdom's Ministry of Commerce, according to British Commercial Mission official here.

Derrick Self said Monday that mutual agreement was given after making sure that the companies represented are suitable for trade in Saudi Arabia.

The wide span of industrial technology and consumer production to be promoted, and believed to have market in Saudi Arabia, includes anti-measuring systems, electronic trainers, ozone generators, pressure indicators, fume detectors, concrete construction components, fluorescent safety garments, high quality upholstery, a modern furniture serve, and table lamps.

Other items include baby and children's wear, educational and test instruments, wiping cloths, industrial non woven cloths, safety garments, accessories, leather, industrial lighting equipment, mining equipment, electrical generating sets, and equipment for water supply and sterilization, metering of liquids and solids and navigational aids. The collection includes travel sweets and sugar free confectionery.

The mission will be in Jeddah Sept. 26 to Oct. 1. It will proceed to Riyadh Oct. 1 through 6, and will be in Dhahran Oct. 6 to 10.

Although, this is the club's first mission to Saudi Arabia, several members of the mission had come here before independently. Many have already established firm trading links, while others will be breaking new ground. All seek further business by launching new products or introducing improvements to the framework of distribution. Most

mission members are combining their stay in Saudi Arabia with subsequent visits to Kuwait, Qatar, Oman and other Gulf states.

The Kent and Sussex Exporters Club, formed in 1966, is based in Tunbridge Wells, Kent. Its membership is drawn from 150 companies located mainly in western Kent and north east Sussex. Members range from large international companies to small independent concerns. They include engineering, chemical and science-based manufacturers and the furniture trade.

The secretary of the mission, who will act as leader and spokesman, is S.V. Robbins, managing director of the Kent travel agency, Sevenoaks Travel. He has 20 years' experience in the travel industry and is a frequent visitor to the Middle East.

## SR487m allocated for expropriated land

DAMMAM, Sept. 22 (SPA) — The Ministry of Municipal and Rural Affairs allocated SR487 million to compensate expropriated properties in Qatif and Hasa regions this year, officials reported Monday.

Land expropriated for public works in Hofuf and Mubraz were funded with SR200 million while SR200 million was deposited for expropriations in the Qalaa area, Qatif. In Hasa, properties expropriated for expanding streets or opening new ones, developing parking lots and demolishing buildings merging into streets, has been allocated SR87 million. The total area expropriated in Hasa reached 130,000 square meters.

Meanwhile, the municipalities of Taroot, Syhat and Ank are carrying out several construction projects involving building, asphalt-paving and illuminating streets. The projects also include landfilling of swampy areas in different parts of these towns.

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## Vo'to Camp David

## Kleibi favors European step

BEIRUT, Sept. 22 (AP) — Any European initiative on the Middle East must be independent of the American sponsored Camp David peace process, but its 'channel' must be America, the secretary general of the Arab League was quoted as saying Sunday.

In an interview with the weekly magazine *Monday Morning*, Chadi Kleibi was quoted as saying the European community understood that self-determination for the Palestinians could never be achieved through the autonomy plan envisioned by Camp David.

Kleibi reportedly said he had made it clear to the Europeans that any initiative similar to Camp David would fail. "However, the European initiative cannot possibly be directed against the United States, because the United States is the only means of pressure on Israel," he was quoted as saying. "The European plan is to exert pressure on the U.S. to convince it to pressure Israel."

"So we can say that the European initiative will be independent of America, totally unconnected with Camp David."

## In murder case

## 2 Moroccans condemned to death

CASABLANCA, Sept. 22 (AFP) — A Moroccan court has condemned two men to death for the 1975 murder of opposition leader Omar Bengelloun, whose family and party say that the crime was political and that two of those responsible were not tried. Bengelloun was director of the *Al-Moharir* newspaper, organ of the opposition party, the socialist Union of People's Forces.

The paper, reporting the death sentences Sunday, said that nine other people were sentenced to life imprisonment in the case and two were acquitted. Judgment was handed down Thursday night by the appeal court in Casablanca. The condemned men, Saad Ahmed, a shoemaker, and Khazzaz Mustapha, unemployed, were found by the court to have stabbed Bengelloun to death outside his house Dec. 18, 1974.

He had been condemned to death in 1964 on grounds of harming state security, but was

pardoned by King Hassan II. In 1973, Bengelloun was seriously injured by a parcel bomb. The murder trial was put off three times at the request of his family and political party. They argued that the inquest should be reopened, that certain documents had disappeared from the case file and that two persons they considered principally responsible should be charged. The whereabouts of these two are unknown.

The family and party also wanted to call as witnesses the ministers of justice and of the interior, the director of the security police and several investigators. The court rejected their demands. *Al-Moharir* said, and the family and party withdrew from the trial, which opened last Monday. Bengelloun's killing, called an "odious act" by Morocco's ulama (theologians), was blamed at the time on a group called "Muslim youth."

## BRIEFS

MOGADISHU, (R) — Somalia said Sunday night that its troops had inflicted heavy casualties on Ethiopian forces in renewed fighting Sunday in South Somalia. The Somali Defense Ministry said fighting was continuing after Ethiopian troops struck at towns and villages in the Dolo district near the border.

ALGIERS, (AFP) — Polisario front commandos landed by boat at El Ayn, a major port and capital of the disputed West-

ern Sahara, and destroyed fuel, water and electrical lines before withdrawing, the guerrilla organization announced here Monday.

AMMAN, (AFP) — Austrian Chancellor Bruno Kreisky, accompanied by his wife, will pay a "private" visit to Jordan early next month, Western diplomatic sources said here Monday. Last July 31, King Hussein visited Austria during a European tour which also took him to France and West Germany.

## MECC calls for religious freedom in Holy City

DAMASCUS, Sept. 22 (R) — The Middle East Council of Churches (MECC) has called for joint action to establish Arab rights in Jerusalem and safeguard religious freedom in the Holy City.

The call was contained in a statement issued Sunday here at the end of a special two-day meeting chaired by Greek Orthodox Patriarch Agnatius IV of Antioch and the whole Orient.

The statement said MECC would seek support from world Christian bodies, the Vatican and the World Council of Churches (WCC). MECC also decided to approach Muslim world organizations and Jewish bodies "supporting Arab rights" for cooperation in preventing Israel using Jerusalem as its capital and solving the Holy City's problem "as part of a just settlement for the Palestine case."

It sent a cable to United Nations Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim which called for pressure on Israel to reverse its decision to annex Arab east Jerusalem and to accept a just settlement ensuring a durable peace in the Middle East.

## Djibouti premier ends UAE visit

ABU DHABI, Sept. 22 (AFP) — Djibouti Premier Barakat Hamadou left here at the end of a three-day visit to the United Arab Emirates, an authoritative source said here. Hamadou had talks Sunday with emirates head of state Sheikh Zayed Ben Sultan Al-Nahyane on the status of Jerusalem.

He also gave the sheikh a message from Djibouti head of state Hassan Gouled on bilateral relations and developments in the Horn of Africa and the Red Sea.

Hamadou told the Emirates News Agency shortly before leaving that his visit had been a success and had achieved "positive results."

The Djibouti premier also referred to proposals for a trilateral dialogue between Europe, Africa and the Arab World, an idea first floated by French President Valery Giscard d'Estaing. Djibouti approved the idea on condition all three parties came together as equals, he said.

Djibouti also supported plans for a summit on security in the Indian Ocean, he added.

## On Mideast

## Arafat, Steel hold lengthy talks

DAMASCUS, Sept. 22 (R) — British Liberal Party leader David Steel had lengthy talks with Palestine Liberation Organization chief (PLO) Yasser Arafat immediately after his arrival here Sunday night on a 10-day tour of five Middle Eastern countries. Palestinian sources said Arafat briefed Steel on the situation in the Middle East, the Palestine ques-

tion, and the repeated Israeli attacks on South Lebanon. The sources described the talks as "frank and cordial."

Their talks, conducted in a "positive and frank" atmosphere, also covered the situation in the occupied West Bank, the Palestinian news agency Wafa reported.

Steel arrived here Sunday night with other

members of his party for a three day visit to Syria on the first tour of the Middle East by British Liberals. He is expected to visit Lebanon, Jordan, Israel and Egypt before leaving for Morocco on a private visit Oct. 22.

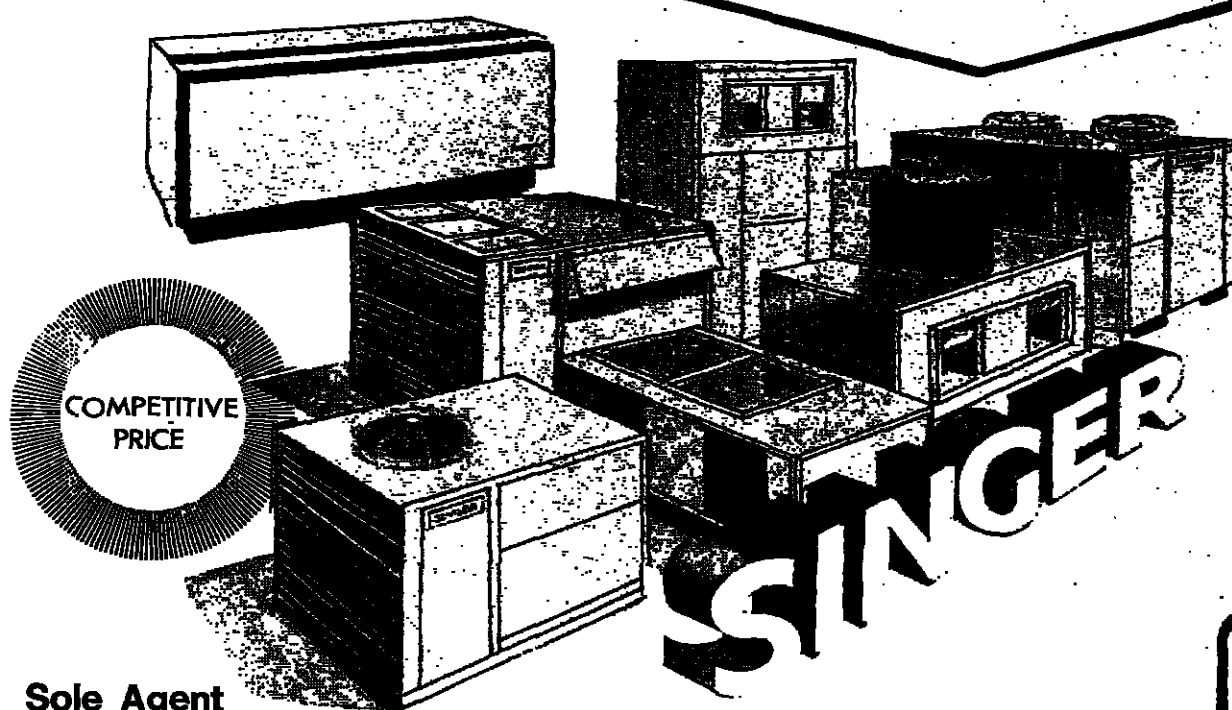
The Palestinian commando leader is in Damascus for talks with Syrian President Hafez Assad.

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Windsurfing on the creek

# Wrestling down the Red Sea's winds

By Shirley Chu Mitschke

JEDDAH — More and more Jeddah residents have taken up the new sport of windsurfing. At the moment, in Obhor Creek alone, there are already one hundred surfers. Elsewhere in the Red Sea colorful sails dot the blue waters.

The proximity of the Red Sea to Jeddah has made this lovely stretch of water the favorite destination of Jeddah residents. Many have taken up aquatic hobbies to enjoy the beautiful multi-colored world under water in the Red Sea. Others prefer to keep their heads above the waters, thus motor-boats, various sailboats, water-skiers and swimmers are commonly seen at the Red Sea.

The warm weather, rainless skies and constant wind blowing at least with 3 beaufort upwards draws windsurfers magnetically to the waters of this area. The hitherto relatively shark-free creek is a safe place for beginners to practice wind-surfing, but unfortunately here the wind is less stable which makes the first lesson tougher.

In the open sea, life for the windsurfers is certainly merrier. The strong reliable winds and the playful waves almost succeed in convincing windsurfers they are literally wavesurfing as surfers can actually jump three to four meters high in the Red Sea!

One Jeddah resident, who enjoys windsurfing out in the open sea, is experienced surfer Markus Hager of Austria. Well-known to Jeddah water-sports enthusiasts he has won two local races held earlier this year. Markus can be considered as one of the pioneers of this sport in Austria. Nine years ago, he took his first lessons in a windsurfing school in Vienna. According to him, one does enjoy this sport right from the very beginning even though it is not advisable for beginners to venture out when a strong wind is blowing.

Since then Markus has participated in a number of windsurf races. By the time he left Austria, in 1978, he was among the best fifteen surfers in his country. Earlier this year, he represented Saudi Arabia in the Three Fives Gulf Windsurfing Championships in Abu Dhabi. Seventy six other contestants from Bahrain, Qatar, Saudi Arabia and the UAE participated in the race. In this extremely competitive race Markus came a close second to take the Silver Trophy. Markus regretted using a borrowed surfboard, which proved to be quite a handicap as it was pretty heavy. He hopes to top the list when he goes to Abu Dhabi again next year, this time he will take his own surfboard along.

Markus also participated in the world championship of windgliders held in Mauritius last year and finished 23rd from a total of 150 surfers.

A keen water-sport enthusiast, Markus finds windsurfing to be an excellent alternative to swimming, especially in Europe where cold, wet and cloudy summers can often be expected. He prefers a windsurfer to a sailboat because the surfer can be easily transported on the roof of a car and can be fixed for surfacing in less than 15 minutes. Although he is not a fulltime windsurfer, he nevertheless spends a lot of his free time windsurfing and is versatile in another aspect of this sport — namely tricksurfing.

Tricks can be executed depending on the skill of the participant. The board can be steered by putting one's weight on the luv or lee edge of the surfboard.

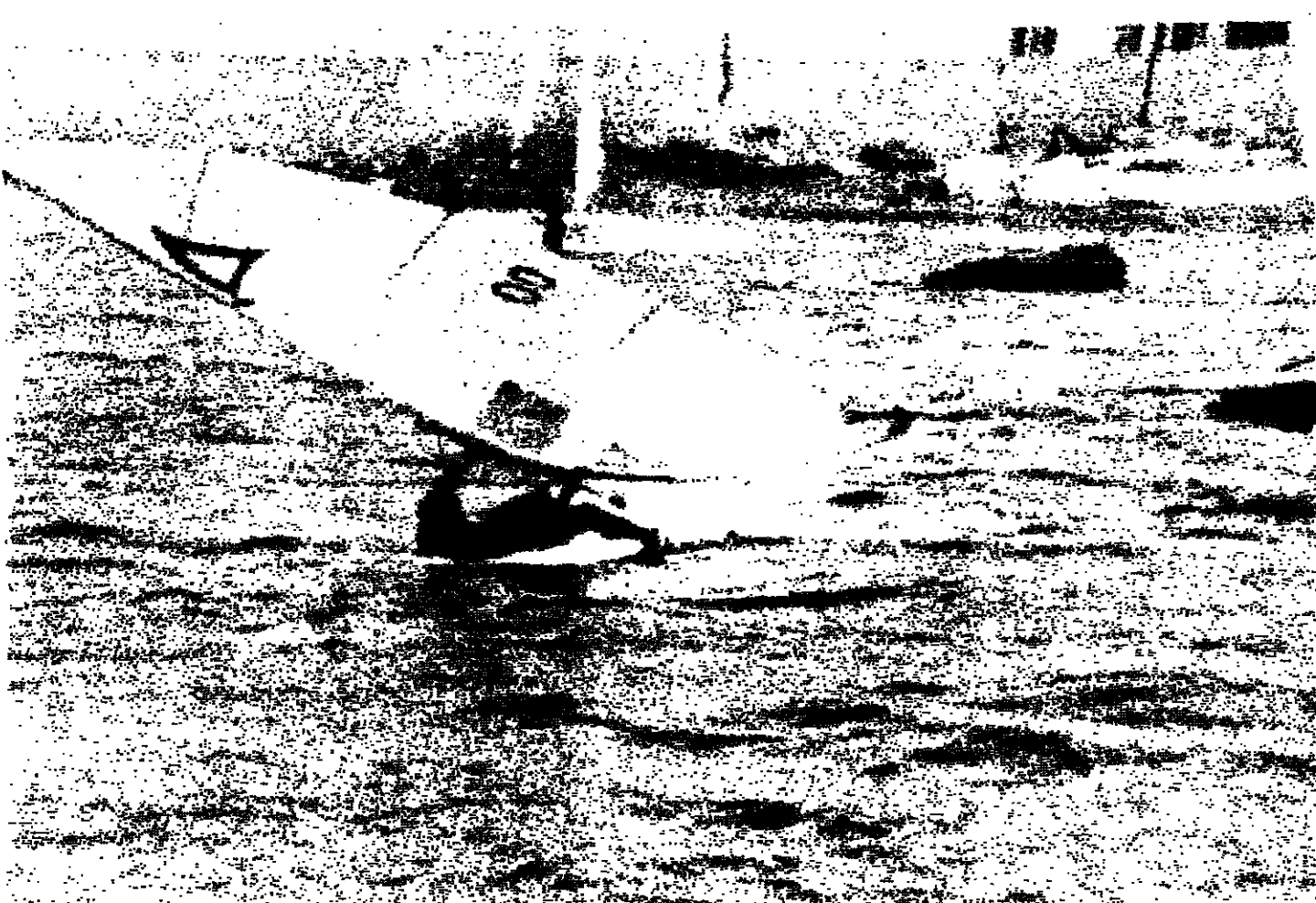
Markus loves to be out windsurfing in the Red Sea, independent of motor power with only the forces of nature and the vibrating sounds of splashing waters under his surfboard when he surfs at the comfortable speed of 50 km per hour (world-record stands at 42 km per hour).

Theoretically windsurfing is a relatively safe sport. Here in Saudi Arabia one need not bother about wet suits or catching a cold. According to International Sea Laws, motor boat captains are supposed to give way to surfers, as the surfboard is considered a sailing boat and more difficult to steer than motorboat. However, not everyone is aware of this rule and the surfer has to watch out for himself when there are motor boats around.

What if sharks take a fancy to surfers out at the Red Sea? Sharks are fearsome even a good surfer should refuse to perform for — no matter how keen an interest they show. Although Markus has never had any close encounters with "jaws" at the Red Sea, he still thinks that such a possibility exists and one should be prepared to face the situation. The important thing is to stay calm, lay down the sail, sit on the board and keep quiet until the sharks get bored and swim off.

Another point to bear in mind, especially when one is out all alone in the wide open sea is to make doubly sure that the rig (which consists of the mastfoot, mast, sail and wish how) is securely connected with a strong rope to the daggerboard. When the rig is not properly fastened a strong wind can easily cause both the surfer and the rig to be catapulted off the surf board. Sharks just love being fed this way. Even if there are no shark to end the adventurous day, the off-balance surfer still has to swim after his board, and on a windy day out in the open sea he would properly have a long hard swim ahead of him before he could retrieve his surfboard.

Windsurfers in Saudi Arabia are most fortunate to be able to enjoy this sport the year round. With interest and determination surfers from Saudi Arabia can catch up on the sport in a big way.



IN THE WIND : Markus Hager does some stunt windsurfing in the Red Sea. The warm weather and constant wind make the area a fitting place for the popular new sport.

## 'Dr. Chewing Gum'

### Scholar specializes in chicle

By Dr. Umar Davaz  
Japan Bureau

TOKYO — Shichigoro Tezuka, 50, had just earned a doctorate degree from Japan's Waseda University. What is unusual, however, is not his age or his university, but the field in which he received the degree. His is certainly the first doctorate of its type in Japan, and very probably the first anywhere in the world. Dr. Tezuka's PhD is in chewing gum.

"Dr. Chewing Gum," as he has been called in the Japanese press, is modest about his achievement. "I just re-edited the research reports I've been doing over the past twenty years and submitted them to Waseda," he says.

That research was carried out in a career with Lotte, a major Japanese candy maker. In

his undergraduate days Dr. Tezuka studies fermentation chemistry at Waseda. Interested in food science, he joined Lotte in 1953, and has specialized in gum ever since. He now holds the post of assistant director of the company's central research institute.

Dr. Tezuka's thesis is titled "Chewing Gum Ingredients and their Quality Characteristics." It comprises 11 chapters and runs to more than 300 pages. Rather than considering new aspects of gum technology or production, Dr. Tezuka concentrates on an analysis of the worldwide distribution and quality of currently used chewing gum ingredients. This involves a good deal of rather technical discussion of the physical characteristics of gum base, and on the utility of the final product.

The topic is, as Dr. Tezuka notes, closely related to his own professional work. When he first entered Lotte, research efforts were mainly directed at improvement of the company's existing product, bubble gum. But in 1955 Lotte entered the market for stick chewing gum. Competition was extremely fierce, and the company realized it could succeed only with intensive basic research into raw materials.

Dr. Tezuka thus began what was to become a 25-year study of natural chicle resin, the basic ingredient of chewing gum. The trees that produce this resin are of a type called sapodilla, and are found only in such equatorial regions as Southeast Asia and Latin America.

In the course of his research, Dr. Tezuka

*'What is necessary now, Dr. Tezuka said is a reconsideration of the usefulness of chewing gum. Its ability to clean the teeth after meals is well known, but less understood are its other physiological and psychological effects.'*

visited chicle production areas throughout the world and collected samples of 50 types of the milky resin. Among the results presented in his thesis is the revelation that sapodilla is not the only tree variety that can be used to produce gum base. At least three other types of trees, including members of the oleander and mulberry families, have similar resin in their sap. Dr. Tezuka's paper details the exact resin content of each, which ranges between 10 and 30 per cent.

Through these and other studies, Japan is now felt to stand in the fore-front of chewing gum ingredient quality and manufacturing efficiency.

What is necessary now, Dr. Tezuka said is a reconsideration of the usefulness of chewing gum. Its ability to clean the teeth after meals is well known, but less understood are its other physiological and psychological effects. Chewing gum, for instance, stimulates salivation and aids digestion. Drivers of automobiles find that it helps them to stay awake at the wheel; baseball players chew to relieve the tension during a game. "Isn't it time," he asks, "to stop emphasizing only the negative aspects of chewing gum, such as tooth decay and litter?"

Dr. Tezuka is obviously still fascinated by his subject. His status as "Dr. Chewing Gum" would seem to be unique not only in Japan but worldwide — no comparable doctorate has been reported even in the United States, the world's largest producer of chewing gum.

Asked about his unusual specialization, Dr. Tezuka muses, "Chewing gum has a number of interesting characteristics...the way for example a wad of chewing gum gradually loses its shape when you put it down somewhere. A similar sort of malleability is found in the human body and muscles." Then he adds with a laugh, "Perhaps someday my chewing gum research will be of use in studies of the human body."

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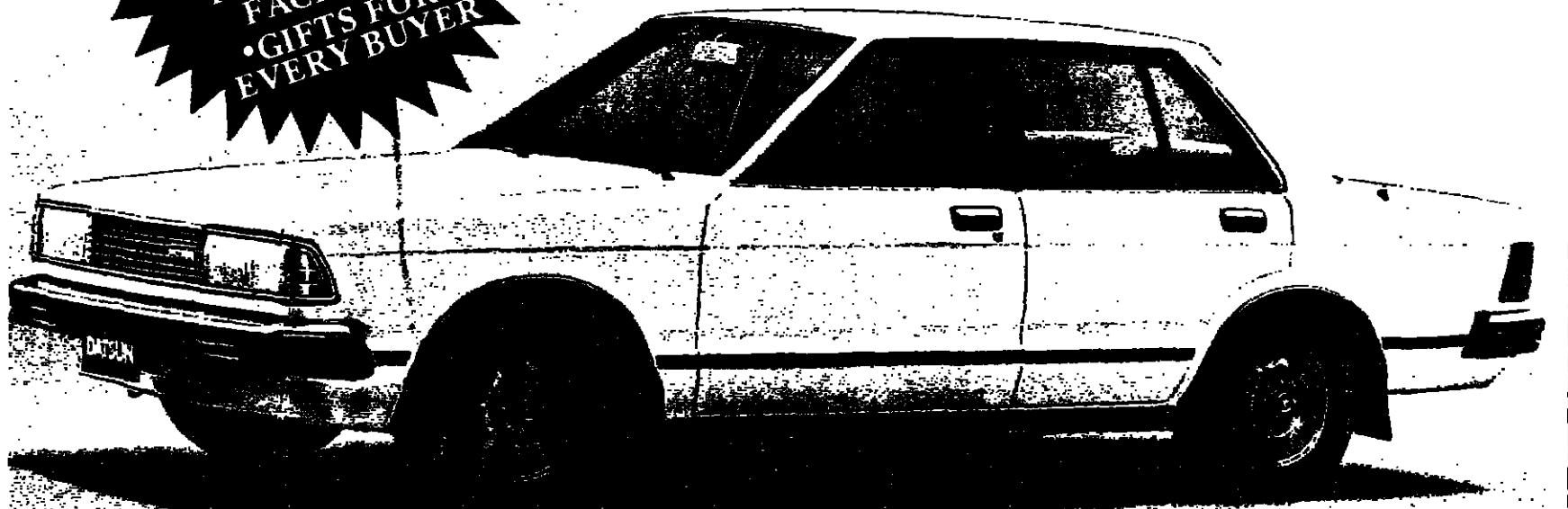
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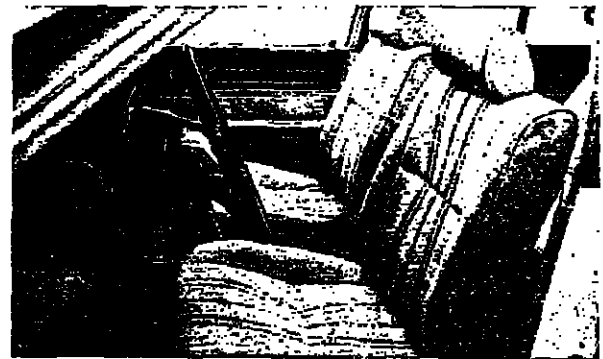
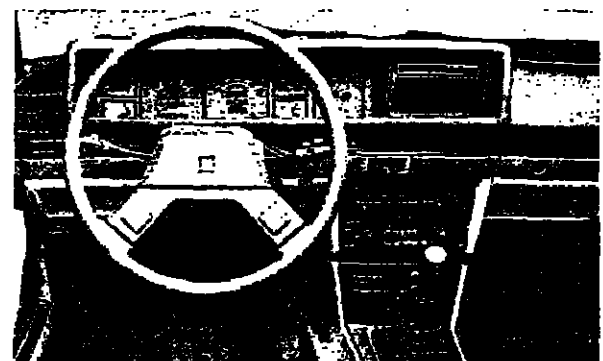
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## Ganges swollen

## Rains threaten Benares

NEW DELHI, Sept. 22 (AFP) — India's Ganges River, now rising at an alarming 10 centimeters an hour, is threatening the town of Benares in Uttar Pradesh for the third time since July as floods from late monsoon rains devastate the Indian countryside.

The late monsoon rains, which in India last from June to September, have already brought disaster to three of the country's biggest states, Uttar Pradesh, Orissa and Andhra Pradesh.

In Uttar Pradesh, packed with over 300 people per square km, official figure put the death toll over the monsoon season at 1,512 dead with 1.4 million houses washed away. Over the past 24 hours, 65,000 flimsy dwellings in the state, which lies just southeast of the capital, have been swept away by raging floodwaters.

Vast waves of homeless have fled the worst-hit areas, six million according to latest government estimates. But in Orissa, coastal state south of Bengal, the situation is even more dramatic.

There the position was described as "critical" early Monday, after the Mahanadi River broke its bank in several places Sunday night, storming through specially built dikes.

The entire 2,000-square-km Mahanadi Delta, where the state's main towns lie, is

now threatened. Hundreds of thousands of refugees from areas already awash were Monday massed in Cuttack and Bhubaneswar, the state's old and new capitals.

The state government is dropping food and emergency medical supplies by air, using three helicopters and three Dakota transport planes. Chief State Minister J.B. Patnaik said Monday that the supplies were currently being dropped at a rate of 2,500 kilos an hour, expected to double by the end of the week.

After speaking to Patnaik by phone Sunday, Prime Minister Indira Gandhi announced that over \$60,000 emergency flood aid had been made immediately available to Orissa from the national relief fund.

Dangerously high waters in Hirakud Dam on the Mahanadi — the longest dam in the world — had dropped slightly after emergency load-shedding, it was reported Monday, while power supplies, cut off throughout the state on Saturday after damage to high tension cables, was restored late Sunday night.

Official figures put the death toll in Orissa at over 250, but special correspondents from the national press have estimated those drowned or missing at between 1,000 and 2,000.

In Andhra Pradesh, a central state which



Prime Minister Gandhi

borders on a southern corner of Orissa, 40 people were officially listed as drowned Sunday night, with a further 50 missing. Reports from 158 towns and villages throughout the state, one of India's largest, said 150,000 were homeless, with 22 villages completely submerged by floodwaters.

Flood experts fear monsoon flood damage will become progressively worse in India each year, despite government efforts since 1954 under the national flood control plan.

The plan, supervising the building of dikes and diversion canals, has managed to protect some 9.5 million hectares of arable land, but 14 million hectares still remain at the mercy of regular floods.

who fled after the leftist Sandinistas overthrew Somoza's regime last year.

Arguello and Tito Castillo, Nicaragua's minister of justice, said at a news conference Sunday that their government wants to prosecute all Somoza's relatives in the United States and some 35 former government workers who allegedly committed "major criminal acts."

Nicaragua also wants Somoza's U.S. property — worth "easily in the hundreds of millions" — returned to "our people, who are the lawful owners," Arguello said.

Although only Somoza's oldest son, Anastasio Somoza Jr., was mentioned in a written announcement of the extradition, Arguello said, "every person in the Somoza family

committed different kinds of crimes in the Nicaraguan government."

Luis Somoza, a cousin of Somoza Jr. acting as family spokesman, said "these people (the Sandinistas) have...tried to have the family extradited before, and it hasn't worked," he told the *Miami Herald* newspaper. Nor would the family wealth be touched, he said, because it has been placed in trust funds outside the United States.

Arguello said his government has "all types of evidence" that would be presented to U.S. officials.

Ira Kurzban, a Miami lawyer retained by the Nicaraguans, said he would review papers submitted by the Sandinistas, then make "a formal presentation of the documents to the State Department."

## Nicaragua asks extradition of Somoza kin

MIAMI, Florida Sept. 22 (AP) — One day after the burial of their former president, Anastasio Somoza, two Nicaraguan justice ministry officials arrived in Miami to seek the extradition of Somoza's relatives and supporters and the return of his wealth.

The family "assassinated, committed genocide, stole, and committed fraud" during more than 40 years of rule, charged the Nicaraguan vice minister of justice, Carlos Arguello.

The Nicaraguans, who hired lawyers in Washington, D.C. and Miami to handle extradition proceedings, "expect a positive result from the U.S. government," Arguello said. Somoza, assassinated Wednesday in Paraguay, was buried here Saturday after a funeral that drew hundreds of Nicaraguans

## Fast money smooths tempers in wake of NATO blitz

SCHWEINFURT, West Germany, Sept. 22 (AFP) — A Bavarian farmer sitting on a fence waved his hand at a column of heavy tanks as they churned over his fields well aware that although they would cause thousands of dollars worth of damage during their two-day maneuvers, the cost would be paid by the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO).

The tanks were taking part in the current "Saint George" exercise, one of a dozen being held this month in Western Europe by NATO, which has already budgeted \$28 mil-

lion for the damage they will cause. Last year the bill was \$16 million mainly roads and highways damaged by tank tracks.

It is not a minor problem, considering for instance that this year the exercise codenamed "Spearpoint" (Sept. 15-26) involves 63,000 troops, "Concordant Journey" (Sept. 1-26) 45,000 and "Saint George" 50,000.

Each NATO headquarters where maneuvers are held possesses a special damages team with full powers to estimate payments to be made. They can pay cash immediately

for claims smaller than \$115, but local authorities are brought in for amounts up to \$2,800 and state land authorities for any sum above this figure.

The West German army manual of "10 Commandments on Maneuvers" instructs tank commanders to avoid, as far as possible, using farm tracks or forest tracks. But very often this is impossible.

For the past five years, West Germany has been turned annually into a simulated "battle zone" with 40,000 troops and 10,000 armored vehicles.

## 7 die in crash at Battle of Britain show

BIGGIN HILL, England Sept. 22 (AP) — An American World War II bomber crashed Sunday, killing the seven people aboard as thousands of spectators watched an air show commemorating the 40th anniversary of the Battle of Britain. Hitler's first defeat.

Scotland Yard said all the victims were men and believed to be British and the plane was owned by a company at Duxford in Cambridge County. Names of the victims were not released immediately.

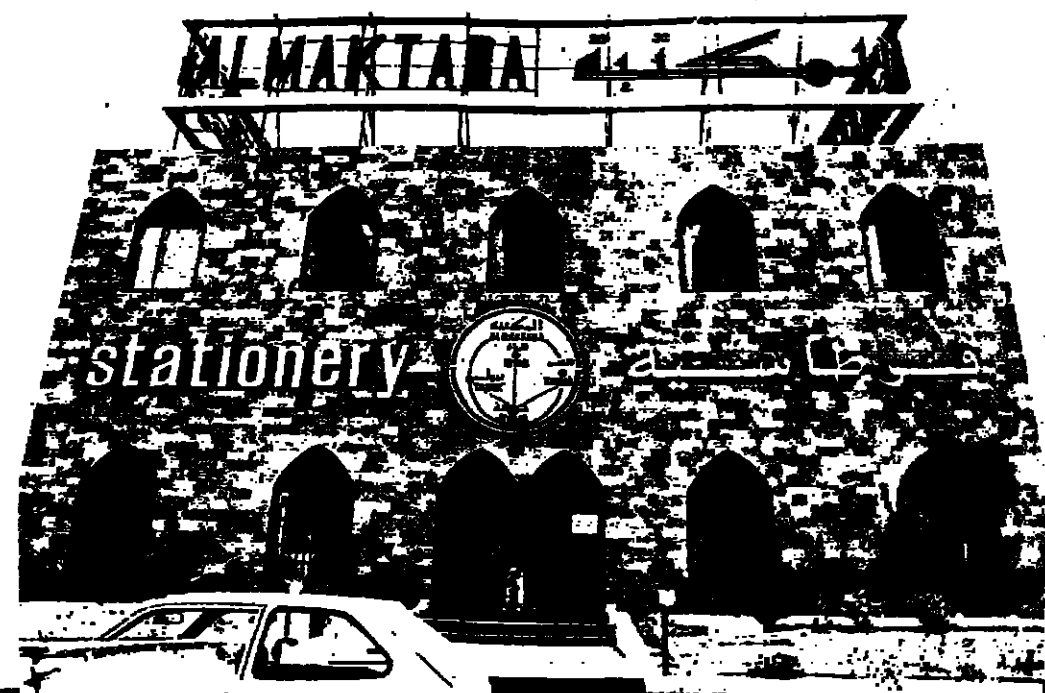
An eye-witness said the twin-engine A-26 invader nose-dived into a grassy bank, narrowly missing a street of houses, and "disintegrated in a big ball of flame," strewn burning wreckage over a wide area.

The aircraft appeared to go out of control as it flew over historic Biggin Hill Airfield, guarding the southern approaches to London.

The A-26 was one of 50 old British,

American and German planes taking part in the show as a thanksgiving for the Royal Air Force victory over the German Luftwaffe in the summer of 1940.

Roger Butler, watching the flying from a field outside his house just beyond the airfield perimeter, said, "The pilot tried to turn the plane but it went nose first into a bank. It sliced through power cables and ended up just over the other side of the road from me and disintegrated in a big ball of flame."

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On the occasion of Eid Al Haj, we wish to extend our sincere congratulations to His Majesty King Khaled Ibn Abdulaziz, His Royal Highness Prince Fahd, the Crown Prince, and to the Saudi people and Muslims everywhere, praying for many happy and prosperous returns.



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## Defector jailed in U.S.

# Kudirka a prisoner in two worlds

WASHINGTON, Sept. 22 (WP) — Ten years ago, on a November day in the North Atlantic, seaman Simas Kudirka leaped from a fishing vessel and onto the U.S. Coast Guard cutter *Vigilant* seeking political asylum. After the United States rejected his request for freedom, Kudirka was returned to the Soviet Union, where he was sentenced to 15 years in desolate Russian prison camps. Now, a decade later, the 41-year-old Lithuanian whose forcible return to Soviet Russia caused a national furor is about to go on trial again — this time in D.C. for court-room thousands of miles from home on charges that he violated a federal law prohibiting political demonstrations within 500 feet of a foreign embassy. In this case, it was the Russian Embassy here. Compared to the notorious Vladimir Kuznetsov, the crumbling Vilnius "special" re-education center" hidden in the Ural Mountains at Perm, the prospect of spending time at the D.C. Jail after his arrest in July seemed a cinch. Yet Kudirka is not shaken.

"At least in the Soviet Union," he said, "the prisoners were political like me. Here, there was a woman who actually stabbed somebody."

The trial that led Kudirka from the company of Soviet political prisoners to that of common criminals began with his fateful jump to prominence 10 years ago. Kudirka, a fisherman aboard the fishing trawler *Litva*, hated the Russians, who occupied his native Lithuania when he was a child. When the opportunity arose, he jumped himself onto the deck of the *Vigilant*, several feet away, begging for asylum.

During Kudirka's defection would follow U.S.-Soviet fishing treaty talks, the U.S. captain, acting on instructions from his superiors, allowed four fishermen to board and drag the kicking, screaming Kudirka back to their boat. He was actually tried before a high Soviet court, sentenced to a Russian prison camp. After Kudirka had served nearly half of his sentence, some American sympathizers discovered that Kudirka was in fact entitled to American citizenship because his mother had been born in Brooklyn. He was subsequently released.

American officials called the Kudirka

episode — which set off a national furor — a "tragic mistake" caused by a bureaucratic bungle. After a government investigation, three senior coast guard officers were suspended, and President Richard Nixon issued new guidelines on treatment of persons seeking asylum.

That did little for Kudirka. Figuring all was lost when he was taken before a Soviet court in 1971, Kudirka made a strong political statement against the Soviet Union. When he was offered the services of a court-appointed attorney, he refused.

"Who needs two prosecutors?" he recalls saying. "One is quite sufficient. The prosecutor, the attorney, the judge — they are all stones on your grave."

Kudirka's first prison cell in Vilnius was a dank, smoke-filled chamber, where KGB officials interrogated him for hours.

"The Americans don't want you," he quoted one official as saying. "You have no secrets. You have no money. You are not an inventor. You are as valuable to the Americans as last year's snow. You would clean toilets there."

"I'll clean toilets in America," Kudirka said he responded. "I saw the facilities on the *Vigilant* and they didn't smell as bad as the office of the KGB."

Kudirka's journey through Soviet prison camps from 1970 to 1974 brought him in contact with other political prisoners, some not so political as he.

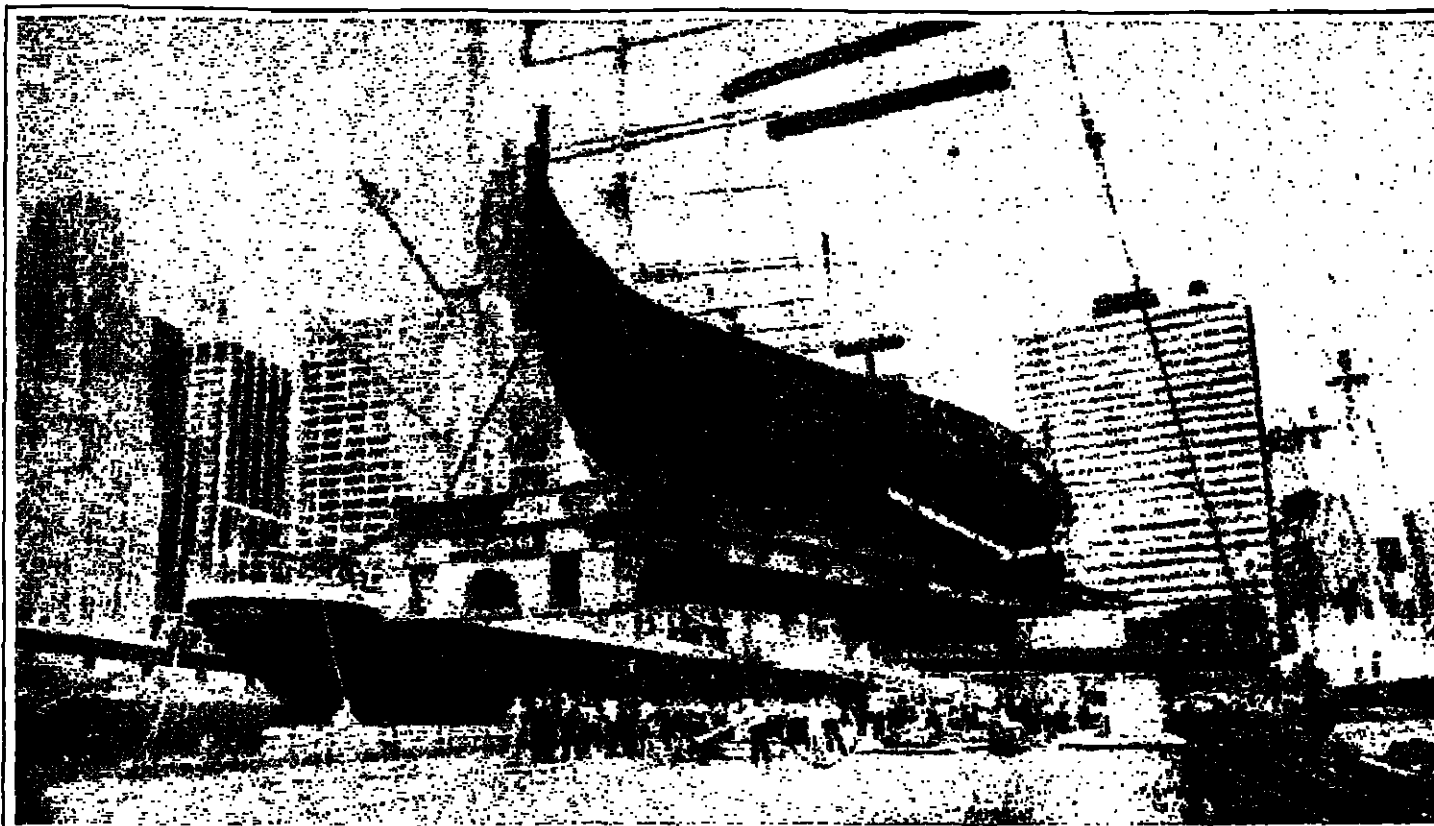
While he was imprisoned in Vilnius, for example, the capital of Lithuania, Kudirka shared a cell with Zubavicius, a fellow Lithuanian who had been jailed for petty offenses virtually his entire life, then finally imprisoned for a crime Zubavicius said he did not commit. Kudirka said he convinced his cellmate that he, too, was a political prisoner.

Zubavicius drew an unflattering cartoon of Soviet leader Leonid Brezhnev. He tattooed the words "Death to the Judge" on his own cheeks, and wrote "I am a slave of the Soviet Union" on his forehead, Kudirka said.

A Soviet prison doctor cut the tattoos from his flesh without using anesthesia, and Zubavicius was put on trial for his insolence. When during that trial Zubavicius railed against the Soviet justice system, a Soviet psychiatrist stood up on the spot and declared: "This man is insane."

Kudirka was eventually released by the Soviets after a baptismal certificate belonging to his mother was discovered in a Brooklyn church.

He went to live in New York City, where he now works for a pro-Lithuania organization. Last July he participated in an anti-Soviet demonstration in Washington protesting the opening of the Moscow Olympics. It was that action that landed him in U.S. jail.



VIKING REPLICA: The *Raven*, a replica of a Viking ship built in Scandinavia nearly 1,000 years ago, is hoisted off a barge onto the South Street pier in New York.

## Oarsman's boat capsized 9 times in Atlantic crossing

BREST, France, Sept. 22 (AP) — Thousands of cheering spectators gave Gerard d'Abouville a hero's welcome Sunday at the end of a claimed record solo rowboat crossing of the Atlantic, during which his boat capsized nine times.

D'Abouville, who celebrated his 35th birthday Sept. 5 in the specially-designed 5m *Captain Cook*, claimed the record for the longest, fastest solo row across the ocean. He took 71 days and 23 hours from his

starting point at Chatham on Cape Cod to his crossing Saturday of the latitude of the Ile de Ouessant (the island of Ushant), the extreme western tip of France. He covered more than 5,200 kilometers. Previous rowboat crossings have finished in Ireland or Britain.

D'Abouville told a news conference here he felt he had not accomplished "an exploit," the term being used by the French press, but "simply a performance, something well-conceived and well-prepared."

D'Abouville, a marine surveyor and delivery captain, spent Saturday night on board a French navy vessel which picked him up at the finishing line. He rowed into Brest harbor accompanied by a large fleet of pleasure boats Sunday morning, his young son joining him in the boat for the last few minutes.

He stressed that the crossing "proved strictly nothing, apart from giving me pleasure. My boat was perfectly designed, built and prepared."

## Once hounded, now praised

# Soviets smile on Pasternak

MOSCOW, Sept. 22 (AP) — The Soviet Union that rejected Boris Pasternak's novel *Doctor Zhivago* 20 years ago has published a tribute to the Russian poet and novelist, including extensive excerpts from *Zhivago* poems never published in the Soviet Union.

The article in the September issue of *Novy Mir* (New World), the leading Soviet literary journal, is by Andrei Voznesensky, the poet who himself on occasion has been at odds with the ideologists of the Soviet literary establishment.

Pasternak has no bad poetry," Voznesensky wrote in a tribute drawing heavily on his own memories of the writer. "There may be a dozen less successful poems, but bad is — none."

The article never mentions the novel *Doctor Zhivago* by name, nor does it quote in full any of the poems in the banned book. The tributes in the article mark a major step in the rehabilitation of a writer who was censored for "anti-Soviet slander," forced to reject the Nobel prize for literature in 1958 and died in official disgrace in 1960.

Vulgar people do not understand the life of the work of a poet," Voznesensky wrote in indirect attack on those who once needed Pasternak. "They explain them in terms of fame, riches, destruction of another. But only thing a poet grieves over and begs for is not to lose the ability to write, that feel, the ability to blend with the music of life. This nobody can award, nobody can take away."

Hundreds of admirers gather regularly at Pasternak's grave in the suburban writer's community of Peredelkino to recite his

poems and to place flowers on his grave. He remains one of the most popular Russian poets of the century.

In the 20 years since his death, several editions of his poems have been officially published, and his translations of Shakespeare remain standard fare in Soviet theaters. But *Zhivago* and most of its poems have never been officially printed.

"Pasternak had been widely published in the Soviet Union and in the West before he wrote the novel. The manuscript sat in the editorial offices of *Novy Mir* for seven months while editors and ideologists debated whether to publish the story of an idealist Doctor Yuri Zhivago and his mistress during the upheavals of the Russian revolution. The official view was that the novel cast doubts on the accomplishments of the revolution."

After the novel made its way to the West, the journal rejected it and Pasternak came under official attack. He rejected the Nobel prize after authorities made it clear he would not be allowed back into the Soviet Union if he left to receive it.

Voznesensky, 47, is one of the most popular contemporary Russian poets, and has traveled to the West several times. He came under official censure last year after three of his poems were among the works of 23 Soviet writers in a journal dubbed the *Metropol*.

The journal was rejected by censors, leading several contributors to quit the official writers union. Voznesensky did not leave the union, but he refused to renounce the journal. For several months he was cut off from public appearances and his royalties stopped.

But about a year ago his poems again began appearing in print, and recently the state television carried an hour-long program about the poet and his work.

## Dash' governs Nigerian business

LAGOS, Nigeria, Sept. 22 (AFP) — The Nigerian government is off in full cry against custom of "dash," or little bribes, but it's a formidable challenge to get any business done here without "dashing" someone there.

The civilian government of President Shagari has been trying to do something about petty corruption — which considered in the aggregate is not so petty — since as installed nearly a year ago. The most recent shot in the anti-dash war was fired last week by the civil aviation minister, Samuel Ayua. He called the Nigerian press to launch a campaign against corruption, a vice that affects our whole society."

The minister was reacting to numerous complaints about ground workers of Nigerian ways, who often demand dash before they allow ticketed passengers with confirmed reservations to get onto planes.

One recent incident, an airline company official told a journalist arriving at Lagos airport that he'd have to pay \$18 to get his riding card for a flight to northern Nigeria.

The bargain was struck, but before the nationalist could board, he was stopped by a city guard who had seen the transaction. The guard gave a little sermon on the evils of corruption and the let the journalist know in case of future problems, the thing to do was to come see him directly.

The custom of dash is particularly well developed in Lagos, with its five million people, its official circles and its bustling business. From the airport, where control officers find nits to pick in travel papers that are strictly in order, to the immigration office residence permits or visa extensions, to

the aliens office, where all non-Commonwealth nationals must register, dash is supposed to take care of everything.

You have to pay to get a room in a hotel, to get a prompt appointment or to avoid having your telephone or electricity cut off. You have to pay when a traffic policeman finds something wrong with your driving or if you want to get back articles that have been stolen and recovered.

It is not only those in financial straits who demand dash — many civil servants or private sector employees manage to double or triple their monthly salaries by means of these frequent "contributions."

Under the new government, if someone is found to be taking dash he must be actually caught in the act — he either has to give it back or have it deducted from his salary. But it will take years for the government measures to have a serious effect, because this kind of corruption is deeply rooted in Nigerian society.

Many businesses feel obliged to engage middlemen on a regular basis for liaison with various ministers or government offices, so as to assure that correspondence is taken care of fairly promptly.

Dash prospers not only because individuals demand money for services rendered, but also because people and institutions pay the fees uncomplainingly, becoming accomplices in a system that costs them a great deal. One Nigerian official, speaking recently, recognized the problem but blamed it on the country's colonial past. "Corruption was brought to Nigeria by the colonialists who practiced it," he said. "Do you expect people not to be touched by its what we are seeing today is the other side of the coin."

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Redec Intertrade is an importer and wholesaler of cement. The company has constructed a cement silo and cement packaging plant in Dammam with a capacity of 1.2 million tons per year to supply Falcon Brand cement in bulk or bags to the Dammam and Riyadh markets.

The Red Sea Cement Company owns and operates a self propelled silo, with a storage capacity of 60,000 tons of cement. Docked inside Jeddah Port under licence from the Ports Authority the silo is the largest facility of its kind in the world. It has five bagging plants and its total throughput put is 13,000 tons per day — five thousand tons of bagged cement and eight thousand tons of bulk cement. The company operates a fleet of 22 bulk carriers to cover the Western province.

Jizan Cement Company Limited operates a cement silo with 5,000 tons per day bagged cement capacity in the Port of Jizan in the South.

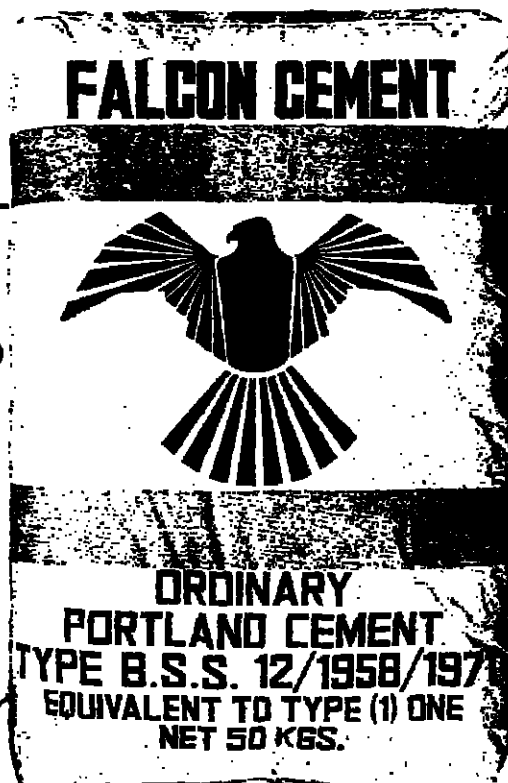
Northern Cement Company Ltd. is the most recent addition to Redec's cement operations. Northern Cement owns and operates the bulk cement terminal at the port city of Yanbu on the shores of the Red Sea. The terminal, located at Yanbu Port itself, has a capacity of 4,000 tons of bagged cement per day.

All this brings Redec's total output of bulk and bagged cement, all of it the Falcon Brand to an impressive 22,000 tons per day.

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## Algeria to cut oil output by 100,000 barrels a day

ALGIERS, Sept. 22 (Agencies) — Algeria is to reduce its crude oil production by 100,000 barrels a day from Oct. 1, it was announced here Sunday.

Algeria took its decision, "like other members of the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC)" to help "absorb a surplus currently evident" on the oil market, the announcement added.

The move could "improve conditions" for the preparation of the OPEC summit due to be held in Baghdad on Nov. 4 when a common OPEC strategy is to be worked out, the statement said.

The announced reduction in Algerian oil production follows an OPEC ministerial meeting in Vienna which ended last Wednesday without any definite decision on strategy.

Algeria, whose policies envisage progressive hydrocarbon production, lowered oil output by about 8 per cent in 1979. Total

annual output of Algerian crude is about 55 million tons.

Iran, Iraq, and the United Arab Emirates (UAE) have already made similar announcements.

Iranian Oil Minister Ali Akbar Moinefar said in Tehran Saturday that OPEC members reached a gentlemen's agreement at their meeting in Vienna last week to reduce output by 10 per cent from the beginning of next month.

OPEC members produce 27 million barrels a day at present and such a cut would roughly balance supply and demand. A communiqué issued after the Vienna meeting did not mention production cuts.

Saudi Arabian Oil Minister Sheikh Ahmad Zaki Yamani has said in the Austrian capital that his country's production would stay unchanged at 9.5 million barrels a day until the end of this year.

Meanwhile, Iraq's Oil Minister, Tayeb Abdul Karim, predicted that OPEC would agree on long-term strategy at its next meeting.

In an interview with *Newsweek* magazine Karim said a failure among the member countries to reach agreement on prices at last week's meeting in Vienna had blocked action on a long-term plan for quarterly price increases and other measures.

"We didn't solve the question of price first. If we had discussed price and agreed on it, I am sure we would have come to a long-term strategy," Karim said. "I am optimistic that when we meet next month, we will reach a consensus."

Karim also said the world oil glut of recent months would evaporate.

"Eventually, we will follow a policy whereby each country will produce just enough to meet demand," he said. "Once we have a one-tier pricing system, the current glut of over two million barrels a day could be distributed evenly by the forces of the market."

"The current glut is a temporary one," he added.

In a related development, prices remained steady on the Rotterdam spot crude oil market Monday despite planned OPEC production cuts and fighting between Iraq and Iran.

Market sources said the "hostilities between Iraq and Iran and Algeria's decision to cut oil production had made no impact on spot prices."



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## New banks growing like 'mushrooms' in Beirut

BEIRUT, Sept. 22 (AFP) — New banks are flourishing amongst bullets in this war-ridden capital, opening at the average rate of one every two months in the past three years.

Foreign cash is pouring into this Middle East financial center. One expert noted: "Banks are growing like mushrooms."

Another remarked: "Every time the inflation rate climbs up a few notches — it has risen 150 per cent in the past three years — than a new bank opens."

Six new banks have opened in the past few months, bringing the total number of Lebanese and foreign banks operating here to 86, since they were officially reopened in 1977.

In this three-year period, 18 new banks have opened their doors — or an average of one every two months.

The new bankers claim that the number of accounts here more than doubled between 1976-79, when the country was still stunned from the civil war.

Total cash deposits are estimated at 18,000 million Lebanese pounds (about \$5,000 million) in Lebanese banks alone.

Main sources of the inflow of foreign cash stem from petro-dollar profits, trans-

fers made by rich Lebanese living abroad and undoubtedly the substantial revenues made from the new flourishing industry of contraband goods.

There are some added attractions for the new bankers. Increasing profits from foreign exchange transactions — there is no official exchange rate here at present — and the soaring profits from property deals.

But the wave of new banks still surprises visiting foreign economic experts in view of Lebanon's unstable political situation and the difficulties facing businessmen in the productive sector of the national economy. This gives banks here fewer chances for investment than they would have in more normal conditions.

Only a few years ago it seemed to financiers here that the real danger to Lebanese banks came from the fierce competition of foreign banks opening branches here, but recently it looks as though the danger is from the new mushrooming local banks.

A new bank by law must have a minimum capital of 30 million Lebanese pounds (\$9 million), but this guarantee is hardly likely to halt the "mushroom bank" phenomenon here.

## Soviets buying coffee from Brazil

MOSCOW, Sept. 22 (R) — The Soviet Union has re-emerged on the international coffee market for the first time in four years buying 2,750 tons from Brazil at the end of last week, well-informed sources said Monday.

The sources said the deal, worth \$5.6 million, was concluded in Rio De Janeiro by representatives of the Soviet state trading

organization and the Brazilian Coffee Institute. Until 1976, the Soviet Union was a major buyer of coffee from Brazil, Colombia and other major producers.

Over the past four years, coffee has come largely from countries such as Angola and Mozambique, with which the Soviet Union trades mainly on a barter basis, and India, with which it has a long-term agreement.

## Food situation disturbing, FAO says

ATHENS, Sept. 22 (AP) — The director general of the U.N. Food and Agriculture Organization Monday called on European nations for a massive increase in agricultural aid to help poor countries boost food production and overcome hunger.

At the opening meeting of the 12th FAO Regional Conference for Europe here, Edouard Saouma said that the world food and agricultural situation was "extremely disturbing," and requires massive investments to help Third World nations overcome their food deficits and growing dependence on imports.

Saouma stressed the European countries were heavily dependent on raw materials and

could not guarantee their future if the countries providing those materials and processing their finished products were allowed to slip into chaos and anarchy.

Saouma added that interdependence reached the stage at which an expanded Third World economy was one of the conditions for a dynamic overall world economy.

"Per capita production has dropped in less than 61, developing countries," he said.

Saouma said that on Sept. 19 he had "compelled to sound the alarm" and urged an emergency meeting of potential donors with a view to mobilizing massive aid to African countries stricken by persistent drought.

## Abu Dhabi to expand refinery

ABU DHABI, Sept. 22 (R) — Pullman Kellogg, of the United States, was Sunday awarded a contract to expand fivefold the 15,000 barrels a day (b/d) Umm Al-Nar refinery in Abu Dhabi state of the United Arab Emirates (UAE), the official Emirates News Agency said.

The expansion of the refinery's capacity to 75,000 b/d was intended to meet domestic demand for petroleum products, the agency said, but did not disclose the cost of the

three-year project.

Abu Dhabi's second refinery with a capacity of 120,000 b/d is being built at Ruwais at a cost of \$500 million, it is expected to be completed next year.

The government decided to expand Umm Al-Nar refinery last spring following street protests in the northern Emirates of UAE against increases in the price of gasoline imported and distributed by British Petroleum, Shell and Caltex oil companies.

## 4 firms to stop buying Iran oil

TOKYO, (R) — Four Japanese companies will stop buying Iranian heavy oil from Oct. 1 following expiration of nine-month contracts, trading sources said Monday. The four companies are Mitsubishi Corporation, Marubeni Corporation, Nippon Iwai Company Limited and Marubeni Corporation.

Twelve Japanese firms, including the four trading houses, concluded separate contracts in January with the National Iranian Oil Company (NIOC) to buy 530,000 barrels of crude oil a day this year on condition that they also bought about 105,000 barrels of heavy fuel oil a day.

Contracts for the other eight companies run out at the end of this year. Iran suspended crude oil shipments to the 12 companies last April after they refused to accept a \$2.5 a barrel price increase to \$35 for Iranian light. But it continued heavy oil shipments.

In a related development, Chief Japanese

## Foreign Exchange Rates

Quoted at 5:00 P.M. Monday

	SAMA	Cash	Trans.
Bahraini Dinar	—	—	—
Belgian Franc (1,000)	117.00	118.00	—
Canadian Dollar	2.87	—	—
Deutsche Mark (100)	187.00	186.50	184.00
Dutch Guilder (100)	172.00	—	170.00
Egyptian Pound	—	4.35	—
Emirati Dirham (100)	—	90.00	90.00
French Franc (100)	80.00	80.00	78.00
Greek Drachma (1,000)	—	80.00	—
Indian Rupee (100)	—	—	4.00
Iranian Rial (100)	—	—	—
Israeli Lira (10,000)	—	9.50	—
Italian Lira (10,000)	39.00	38.50	—
Japanese Yen (1,000)	15.30	—	—
Jordanian Dinar	—	11.37	—
Kuwaiti Dinar	—	—	—
Lebanese Lira (100)	—	97.20	96.00
Moroccan Dirham (100)	—	88.50	—
Pakistani Rupee (100)	—	—	—
Philippine Peso (100)	—	—	40.00
Pound Sterling	8.01	8.00	—
Qatari Riyal (100)	—	91.00	—
Singapore Dollar	—	—	—
Spanish Peso (1,000)	—	49.00	—
Swiss Franc (100)	204.00	202.00	201.00
Syrian Lira (100)	—	77.00	—
Turkish Lira (1,000)	—	44.00	—
U.S. Dollar	3.32	3.33	3.30
Yemeni Riyal (100)	—	73.15	—
Gold bar	—	75,000.00	—
10 Tola bar	—	8,700.00	—
Silver kg.	—	—	—

Cash and Transfer rates supplied by Al-Balqa Company for Currency Exchange and Commission, Gold and Silver, Jeddah. — Tel: 23815.

## Bahrain to host home,leisure show

BAHRAIN Sept. 22 (Special) — An international home and leisure show, the first of its kind in the region, will be staged at the Exhibition Center Bahrain in November 1981. The new event slots into the middle of the center's established series of trade and industrial shows and has been designed to introduce both trade and public to a wider range of international leisure products.

The exhibit profile will include a range of household items, including hardware, domestic appliances, furniture, soft furnishings, decorative lighting and also fashion garments, cosmetics and toys.

The leisure section of the Arab Home and Leisure show will include boats, cars, caravans and camping equipment as well as sports goods and pool side and garden furniture.

## Saudi Arabian Government Tenders

Authority	Description	No. of Tender	Price SR	Closing Date
Directorate General of Education, Eastern Province	Repairs to the directorate's old building in Dammam	9	200	Sept. 28
" " "	Sanitation and maintenance of some schools	10	100	Sept. 30
" " "	Operation and maintenance of electrical works and central air conditioning in 13 prefab schools	11	100	Oct. 5
Department of Water and Sewage, Medina	Supply of fuel	70/400/401	300	Oct. 11
" " "	Sinking of wells in Qubaa area	73/400/401	1000	Oct. 7
Rural Complex, Temporary asphalted of Shamasiah, Qassim	roads in Shamasiah, Rubaiah and Nabaqiah	—	250	Oct. 11

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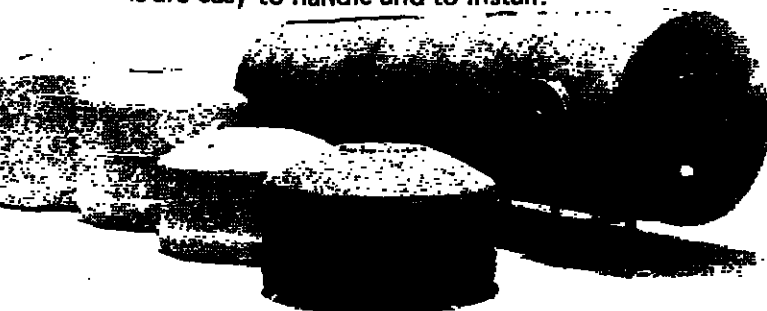
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International Bourse, Commodities, Money and Exchange Rates

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**البرلمان الجديد**

		U.S. \$	
		Interbank S Middle Rates	
3.50	3.48	Britain	5
3.94	3.92	Switzerland	2
4.10	4.08	Italy	8
4.30	4.28	France	1
4.50	4.48	W. Germany	1
4.75	4.73	Netherlands	1
5.00	4.98	Belgian C.	2
5.25	5.23	Belgian F.	2
5.45	5.43	Denmark	2
5.68	5.66	Sweden	4
5.90	5.88	Japan	4
6.15	6.13	Australia	4
6.38	6.36	Canada	1
6.60	6.58	Australia	1
6.85	6.83	Spain	1
7.10	7.08	Finland	3
7.35	7.33	Greece	4
		£ (STERLING)	
		Late Spot S at London	
12.75	12.70	Sept 11	
7.35	7.30	USA	
3.88	3.78	Canada	
4.00	3.90	Switzerland	
4.28	4.18	W. Germany	
4.45	4.35	France	1
4.65	4.55	Netherlands	
4.85	4.75	Belgian C.	
5.05	4.95	Belgian F.	
5.25	5.15	Sweden	
5.45	5.35	Denmark	
5.65	5.55	Norway	
5.85	5.75	Italy	2
6.05	5.95	Spain	
6.25	6.15	Portugal	
6.45	6.35	Austria	
6.65	6.55	Japan	
6.85	6.75	Ireland	
		DM	
		Frank Foreign Exch	
Closing Sept. 10	Closing Sept. 22	Sept 11	
P.P.A. Ave. Dollars		USA	
2.66	2.65	Britain	5
2.70	2.69	Switzerland	2
2.74	2.73	Italy	8
2.78	2.77	France	1
2.82	2.81	W. Germany	1
2.86	2.85	Netherlands	1
2.90	2.89	Belgian C.	2
2.94	2.93	Belgian F.	2
2.98	2.97	Denmark	2
3.02	3.01	Sweden	4
3.06	3.05	Japan	4
3.10	3.09	Australia	4
3.14	3.13	Canada	1
3.18	3.17	Australia	1
3.22	3.21	Spain	1
3.26	3.25	Finland	3
3.30	3.29	Greece	4

الدولار		حقوق السحب الخاصة	
Dollar		Exchange Rates for the IMF's SDR	
London			
	Sept. 22	Sept. 19	Sept. 18
19	2,369.68	1,716.96	1,328.47
95	1,823.23	1,378.24	1,044.94
90	854.70	1,553.20	1,143.54
85	1,707.77	2,363.93	1,454.28
77	1,802.28	1,559.15	1,477.97
75	1,950.05	82.3000	92.9286
70	28.57	113.71	112.01
70	28.59	238.85	279.80
66	1,591.18	2,560.21	2,567.01
60	4,810	5,354.20	5,355.20
56	1,149.40	0,522.23	0,522.96
52	213.32	3,904.81	4,273.76
50	133.00	96.681	96.685
47	1,1886	UNIAVAL	5,480.81
46	1,1710	7,253.50	7,277.73
45	1,1710	7,253.50	7,277.73
44	1,1710	7,253.50	7,277.73
43	1,3540	82,214	82,254
42	42,650	0,532,952	0,533,000
الدينار		الدينار	
n		n	
22	2,200-2,420.00	22	2,200-2,420.00
20	2,200-2,420.00	20	2,200-2,420.00
18	2,200-2,420.00	18	2,200-2,420.00
16	2,200-2,420.00	16	2,200-2,420.00
14	2,200-2,420.00	14	2,200-2,420.00
12	2,200-2,420.00	12	2,200-2,420.00
10	2,200-2,420.00	10	2,200-2,420.00
8	2,200-2,420.00	8	2,200-2,420.00
6	2,200-2,420.00	6	2,200-2,420.00
4	2,200-2,420.00	4	2,200-2,420.00
2	2,200-2,420.00	2	2,200-2,420.00
المارك		المارك	
n		n	
22	2,200-2,420.00	22	2,200-2,420.00
20	2,200-2,420.00	20	2,200-2,420.00
18	2,200-2,420.00	18	2,200-2,420.00
16	2,200-2,420.00	16	2,200-2,420.00
14	2,200-2,420.00	14	2,200-2,420.00
12	2,200-2,420.00	12	2,200-2,420.00
10	2,200-2,420.00	10	2,200-2,420.00
8	2,200-2,420.00	8	2,200-2,420.00
6	2,200-2,420.00	6	2,200-2,420.00
4	2,200-2,420.00	4	2,200-2,420.00
2	2,200-2,420.00	2	2,200-2,420.00
الدينار		الدينار	
n		n	
22	2,200-2,420.00	22	2,200-2,420.00
20	2,200-2,420.00	20	2,200-2,420.00
18	2,200-2,420.00	18	2,200-2,420.00
16	2,200-2,420.00	16	2,200-2,420.00
14	2,200-2,420.00	14	2,200-2,420.00
12	2,200-2,420.00	12	2,200-2,420.00
10	2,200-2,420.00	10	2,200-2,420.00
8	2,200-2,420.00	8	2,200-2,420.00
6	2,200-2,420.00	6	2,200-2,420.00
4	2,200-2,420.00	4	2,200-2,420.00
2	2,200-2,420.00	2	2,200-2,420.00

Metal Box Ltd .....	282	288	First Charter Pnt. ....	18%	19%	US Steel
MMI Holdings .....	230	228	First Chicago Corp. ..	15%	15%	US Tob
Midland Bank .....	352	351	First Nat. Boston .....	34%	34%	Unl Tec

MEPC	241	243	Florida Penna	5%	6%	Valero
Nat. West. Bank	385	368	Florida Power & L.	27	27%	Washco
P & O	125%	125	Ford Motor		28%	Worthington
Plessey Co.	247	252	Freeport Mineral	85%	86%	Warner
Pittsburg	241	243	Freshruit Corp.			Wells-F
Prudential Assur.	265	266	GAF Corp.	13%	13%	

North German	122	186	GATX Corp. PE	35%	35%
Northrup	192	196	Gen. Dynamics	50%	50%
Royal Dutch	236%	237%	Gen. Electric	54%	54%
Royal Insurance	470	475	General Foods	30%	31
Rio Tinto Zinc Corp.	491	475	General Instruments	70%	81
Rockwell	785	695	General Motors	50%	51
Rustenberg	369	344	General Motors	55%	50%
Stanard & Child, Bk.	602	609	Gen. Pub. Util.	5%	5%
Sims Dairy	73	71	Gen. Tel. & Elect.	26%	29%
Smith Barney	472	414	Gen. Transp.	27%	21%
Taylor Woodrow	475	486	Ganaco Inc.	4%	5%
Tata & Lyle	158	165	Georgia Pacific	27%	29%
Tesco	58	60	Gethy Oil	83%	84
Tilling	133	160	Gibco	5%	5%
Traders House	71%	74	Goodrich & F.	23%	23%
Thorn Elect.	362	364	Goodyear Tire	16%	16%
Trust House Forte	150	153	Gould Inc.	25%	29%
Tube Investments	224	233	Grain Processing	6%	8
Unilever	585	508	Gr. At. Pac. Tel.	6%	6%
Unimac	400	380	Greyhound	15%	15%
United Biotech	86	81	Grumman Corp.	26%	26
United Tech.	125	125	Gulf & Western	30%	30%
Wheelock Martell	48	46%	Gulf Oil	30%	30%
			Heinz H. J.	46%	45%

Closing		Closing		65 Stocks	
Hercules	27 1/2	21 1/2	65 Stock		
Hewlett Packard	72 1/2	73 1/2			
IBM	100 1/2	100 1/2			

	Sept. 19	Sept. 22			
			Price Line		
Acres .....	7070	6801	Manion Hotel .....	46%	46%
AMHC .....	10.00	9.50	Holiday Inns .....	28%	30%
Restoral .....	614.00	614.75	Homestead Mnt. ....	94%	97%
			Homestead Mnt. WI ..	63%	65%
			Honeywell .....	82%	82%

[illegible]

Cred Ital .....	2839	2839	Intl. Flavours .....	68%	67%	Carrefour .....
Erba .....	3800	3900	Intl. Harvester .....	24%	24	Casino .....
Ercol Marini .....	344.50	325.00		34%	34%	CEM .....

Dred Itall	2858	2858	Ind. Pers.	66%	87%	Carnoflo
Drum	3900	3900	Ind. Pers.	24%	24%	Casino
Ecole Interall	344.00	325.00	Int. Harvers	34%	34%	Chen
Eridants	13450	13260	Int. Mtn. & Chem.	40%	40%	Chien's
Ext. Paper	2000	2000	Int. Paper	11%	11%	CI-Asia
Ext. Priv	1600	1600	Int. Tel. & Tel.	32%	33	Club Int.
Finisder	9526	9500	Jefferson Pilot Corp.	40%	40%	Club Int.
Gen. Am. Inc.	6800	6800	Irving Bank	28%	28	Cle Bank
Gen. Equip.	2200	2200	Jewel Food	28%	28	COC
Gen. Immo. Inc.	3400	3430	Johns Manville	26	25%	OCF
IF	3110	3060	Johnson & Johns.	80%	80%	OCF
Int. Equip.	2700	2700	Joshua	28%	28	OCF
Int. Equip.	1260.00	1261.00	Joy Manufacturing	53%	54	General
Int. Equip.	350.00	351.00	K. Mart Corp.	22%	22%	EW-Argo
Int. Equip.	3500	3500	Kaiser Aluminum	21	20%	Esco
Int. Equip.	68300	68300	Kaufman & Broad	11%	11%	Esco
Int. Equip.	4400	4360	Kellogg Co.	20%	20%	Fr. Pehr
Int. Equip.	1100	1100	Kennedy & Brown	81%	81%	Hachette
Int. Equip.	2440	2415	Kerr McGee	81%	80%	Hachette
Int. Equip.	2735	2734	Kimberly Clark	52%	53%	Int. Equip.
Int. Equip.	10200	10200	Kraft Inc.	21	21%	Int. Equip.
Int. Equip.	203,960	200,750	Kroger Co.	21	21%	J. Borel
Int. Equip.	300.00	300.75	Kryo Ceramic	35%	35%	Klober
Int. Equip.	500	500	LTV Corp.	13%	13%	Lafarge
Int. Equip.	1280	1321	Liter. Serv.	24%	24%	Lafarge
Int. Equip.	910.00	900.00	LOF Company	25%	25	Lafarge

Lockheed Aircraft	69%	71%	Machin
Lockheed Aircraft	34%	35%	Met. No
Long Star Indus.	36	36%	Michell
Long Star Indus.	50%	50%	

[illegible]

Amer. Home Prod. ....	39%	39%	40%	40%	St. Louis
Amer. Hoop. Sup. ....	44%	45%	45%	45%	St. Louis
Amer. Motors ....	5%	5%	44%	45	St. Louis

Amer. Hosp. Sup.	44%	45%	Moore McCorm.	40%	48%	Saint Ger.
Amer. Motors	5%	5%	Morgan J.P.	44%	45	St. Louis
Amer. Nat'l	62	62	Motors	40	40	SAT
Amer. Standard	77%	72%	NCR Corp.	70%	73	Schneke
Amer. Tel. & Tel.	94	94	NI Industries	62%	62	Sids Row
Amstar	32%	32%	Public Serv.	62	62	Sognare
Armco Inc.	32%	32%	Nisco Chemical	45%	47%	Somes
Asarco Inc.	47%	49%	Nordair Corp.	32%	32%	Sonne
Ashland	47%	47%	Novartis	52%	52%	Thomson
Atl. Richfield	47%	48%	National Steel	29%	29%	UTTA
Avco Corp.	24%	24%	Norfolk	91%	91%	Usiner
Avon Products	48	48	Northern W.	52%	52%	Vallourec
			Newmont Mining	59%	59%	Vanguard
Bank of NY	35%	35%	Novartis & Eastern	52%	52%	Versailles
Bank Amer.	35%	35%	Norwest Airline	25%	28%	Foreign
Bankers Trust NY	58%	59%	Norwest Bancorp	35%	35%	Scotiabank
Baxter Transcol	21%	21%	Orion Steel	29%	29%	Goldfield
Bedford Corp.	21%	21%	Occidental Petrol	29%	29%	

Beckman Instr. ....	35	35%	Opden Corp. ....	45½	45%	Inco ...
Becton Dickinson ...	39¾	40	Oil Corp. ....	20½	20	Nestle ...
Bo. & L. ....	20½	20½	Owens Illinois ...	24½	24½	Norfolk ...

[illegible]

(In US Dollars per troy ounce)

	Sept. 22	Sept. 18
00	● 710.00	650.50
01		650.54
02		650.54
03		650.54
04		650.54
05		650.54
06		650.54
07		650.54
08		650.54
09		650.54
10		650.54
11		650.54
12		650.54
13		650.54
14		650.54
15		650.54
16		650.54
17		650.54
18		650.54
19		650.54
20		650.54
21		650.54
22		650.54
23		650.54
24		650.54
25		650.54
26		650.54
27		650.54
28		650.54
29		650.54
30		650.54
31		650.54

(In US Dollars per troy ounce)

	Sept. 22	Sept. 18
London .....	● 710.00	650.50
Paris .....		650.54
Frankfurt .....		650.54
Zurich .....		650.54
Hong Kong .....		650.54
	● Afternoon Gold Fixing	

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## ES اسعار السلع والمعادن

	Sept. 18	Sept. 17
Cocoa	Closing	Closing
	per tonne	
September .....	1004-1001	1005-1001
December .....	1004-1001	1005-1001

on (except Silver)	March .....	1064-1063	1063-1062
	May .....	1062-1061	1062-1061
	July .....	1101-1100	1101-1099

<p>  (except Silver)   Sept. 17              625-694              704-705              3,225 tons     Sept. 17              625-694              704-705              3,225 tons     Sept. 17              625-694              704-705              3,225 tons           </p>	<p>             Sept. 17              625-694              704-705              3,225 tons                Sept. 17              625-694              704-705              3,225 tons                Sept. 17              625-694              704-705              3,225 tons           </p>
--	---

Unwashed Arabica .....	212.00	211.50
Comp. Daily Prices (1968) ..	163.17	164.17
Bremen-Hamburg Price ..	139.99	137.82

[illegible]

## £ per tomo

	£ per tonne	
September	1065-1060	1055-1048
November	1065-1060	1055-1048
January	1120-1115	1110-1105
March	1120-1125	1120-1110
May	1125-1134	1120-1112
July	1125-1134	1120-1112
September	1125-1134	1120-1112

Total Sales: 4,126 lots of 5 tonnes

7320-7340  
7350-7400  
Nil tone

7320-7340  
7350-7400  
Nil tone

September

Price C/F: (In US No. 2 Northern  
and/or Northern Dark Spring)  
Prices in US Dollars

September

October .....	217.00	217.00
November .....	223.00	223.00
December .....	223.00	223.00

[illegible]



## 49ers win 3rd straight

## Bengals shock Steelers 30-28

NEW YORK, Sept. 22 (AP) — Records are, as we all know, made to be broken but, on occasion, breaking them doesn't mean a thing, and for that matter, not breaking them doesn't mean a thing, either.

In other words, consider Richard Todd and Billy Sims.

Todd is the quarterback of the New York Jets, a team which was supposed to go into the season with one of the most withering passing games in the National Football League these days.

On Sunday, against San Francisco, Todd shattered George Blanda's 1964 pass-

completion record for a single game, hitting 42 of his 59 attempts for 447 yards and three touchdowns. The only problem was the three TDs came in the fourth quarter with 49ers' defense just laying back and letting Todd throw all he wanted to.

By then, San Francisco had a whopping lead, one which stood up as the Jets went down in flames 37-27. The record couldn't have meant less to Todd.

Sims is the rookie running back for the Detroit Lions, the No. 1 pick in the NFL last April. He had a chance to become the first player to gain 100 yards in each of his first three pro games. He missed by five, settling

for 95 yards, seven of them on a touchdown sprint. With the Lions beating St. Louis 20-7, the record couldn't have meant less to Sims.

Elsewhere around the league, Cincinnati pulled off the biggest upset of visiting Pittsburgh in two years by edging the Steelers 30-28. Los Angeles demolished Green Bay 51-21, Minnesota mauled Chicago 34-14, Miami shaded Atlanta 17-14, Buffalo beat New Orleans 35-26, Cleveland tripped Kansas City 20-13, Houston defeated Baltimore 21-16, Dallas downed Tampa Bay 28-17, Oakland nosed out Washington 24-21, San Diego slammed Denver 20-13 and New England outlasted Seattle 37-31.

The New York Giants visited Philadelphia Monday.

Steve DeBerg and Joe Montana threw for two touchdowns apiece for San Francisco and Montana also ran five yards for a score.

Lions 20, Cardinals 7

Sims shrugged off all talk about the record he narrowly failed to achieve. "I'm used to winning," he said. "We won and that's the most important record as far as I'm concerned. The only record that counts is the number of W's in those weekly standings."

Bengals 30, Steelers 28

Jack Thompson threw two TD passes for the Bengals and Ian Sante kicked 21-yard field goal with 2:25 for the winning points after Pittsburgh's Steve Pollard fumbled a kickoff at his 35-yard line.

Rams 51, Packers 21

Million-dollar rookie Johnnie Johnson ran an interception 99 yards for a TD and veteran Rod Perry returned another theft 83 yards for a score in the second quarter that routed Green Bay. Vince Feragamo threw three TD passes in the runaway that gave Los Angeles its first victory of the season.

Vikings 34, Bears 14

Minnesota rebounded from the 42-7 humiliation administered by Philadelphia last Sunday. Tommy Kramer threw a 76-yard TD pass to Ahmad Rashad and Ted Brown rushed 113 yards and scored two TDs.

Dolphins 17, Falcons 14

Miami's Bob Griese, who seems to be making a career of coming off the bench and rescuing the Dolphins, did it once more against Atlanta: throwing two TD passes during the fourth quarter and setting up Uwe Von Schanage's game-winning 27-yard field goal with 32 seconds remaining.

Bills 35, Saints 26

Joe Ferguson threw three TD passes, two of them to Franck Lewis covering 12 and 18 yards, and rookie Joe Cribbs scored Buffalo's other two touchdowns on runs of 12 and 7 yards.

Dallas 28, Bucs 17

Danny White made a successful home debut as Dallas' new quarterback, throwing three scoring passes for the first time in his career to hand Tampa Bay its first defeat of the year.



Richard Todd

## Czechs, Italy in Davis final

LONDON, Sept. 22 (R) — The strong right arm and tremendous poise of young Czechoslovak Ivan Lendl and the experience of perennial Italian star Adriano Panatta carried their countries into the Davis Cup international team tennis final this weekend.

Both players were in on all three victories recorded by their teams as Czechoslovakia upset Argentina 3-2 in Buenos Aires and Italy put out Australia by the same score in Rome.

Lendl's performance was by far the outstanding one of the two ties, for he overcame the might of Argentina's Guillermo Vilas and Jose Luis Clerc before their home fans, beating them both in singles and joining with Tomas Smid for a decisive doubles victory Saturday.

Lendl, just 20, capped his remarkable performance Sunday by downing Clerc 6-1, 7-5, 6-8, 6-2. Saturday he beat Vilas 7-5, 8-6, 9-7 in a match which began on Friday and was suspended by darkness, then he and Smid crushed Vilas and Clerc 6-2, 6-4, 6-3.

It was a bitter defeat for Argentina, whose players seemed unmoved by the pressure of playing at home despite their upset victory earlier this year over the United States, who won the Cup in 1978 and 1979.

## Koreans down Kuwait

KUWAIT, Sept. 22 (R) — South Korea playing a superior game trounced Kuwait 3-0 in the seventh Asian Cup tournament here Sunday all the goals coming in the second half of the day's only match.

Whang Suk Kwon taking Lee Kang Jo's long shot from the left side headed in the ball over the shoulder of the Kuwaiti goalkeeper Abdul-Nebi Hafez in the 49th minute.

Choi Soon Ho added the second goal off Kwon Of Son a minutes later. He scored again off a shot from Lee which had bounced off the post and dropped at his feet.

## Chinaglia's 2 goals lead Cosmos to 4th NASL title

WASHINGTON, Sept. 22 (AP) — Giorgio Chinaglia of Italy scored two goals in the second half, his 49th and 50th of the season, and Julio Cesar Romero got another one in the same period Sunday to give the Cosmos a 3-0 victory over the Fort Lauderdale Strikers in Soccer Bowl 80, the championship game of the North American Soccer League.

Giorgio Chinaglia said after the game before over 50,000 spectators the Cosmos didn't need a pep talk at halftime to go out against Fort Lauderdale for the final 45 minutes.

"There was no pep talk at the half," said Chinaglia. "We knew we had to come out strong in the second half because the game was so close."

He added that the first goal was the turning point of the game. "After the first goal, the strikers went flat," he said.

Cosmos coach Hennes Weisweiler said,

"Everybody played a great 90 minutes, but we were the better team."

Chinaglia the most prolific scorer in NASL history, kicked in his 17th goal of the playoffs with a little more than 20 minutes remaining in the game after being marked effectively throughout the contest by Striker Ken Fogarty.

Chinaglia was assisted on the goal by Wim Rijseger of Holland and Rick Davis but the 33-year-old Italian did most of the work himself after getting the ball, left-footing from 17 yards out past Fogarty and goalkeeper Jan Van Beuren.

Chinaglia's second goal came with less than three minutes to play on a rebound off of Roberto Cabanas shot.

Chinaglia set up the Cosmos first goal, with 2:55 gone in the second half, when his free kick was blocked by the wall and went to Romero on the right side. Romero footed it in from eight yards away.

ARABIAN EST.  
FOR TRADE  
SHIPPING & AIR  
NAVIGATION

P.O. Box 832, JEDDAH, SAUDI ARABIA.

ANNOUNCES  
THAT

MR. ALFRED J.H. BODDE, British passport no. C-927787, former Dammam Branch Manager left the Kingdom on September 18, 1980. His services with our Company are terminated with immediate effect.

He has not completed his employment contract, therefore we are no longer responsible for him or his actions and commitments.

He holds a re-entry visa and anyone employing or sponsoring him in the Kingdom will be doing so at his own risk.

FOR RENT  
(KHOBAR)

6 DELUXE VILLA COMPOUND  
WITH SWIMMING POOL  
EXCELLENT LOCATION  
CONTACT: 8649651, 8643083.



## FELICITATIONS

ON THE NATIONAL DAY  
OF THE KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA

We convey our heartiest congratulations to the Royal Saudi Government and their economic planners for launching the 3rd Five Year Plan announced a few months ago and the Royal Government's determination for maintaining continued momentum of spending for industrialization of Saudi Arabia aimed at the future welfare of its people by qualifying their basic needs included in the plan.

Saudi Arabia is our heart and soul and we are not opportunists. Our people are loyal to the soil of the Holyland, the people of Saudi Arabia, not just for monetary benefits but due to our religious affiliation.

As one of Pakistan's leading manpower service companies we are proud of being one of the major contributors to the Kingdom's major development projects and more proved that Pakistani manpower is economical, and cost-effective beside supporting efforts to transform the land into a modern industrial country without harming Muslims ideals.

To achieve the above goal over 10,000 Pakistani experts and workers supplied by us are working day and night to turn the dream into reality on the "New Jeddah International Airport Project" under construction by West Germany's civil engineering contractors Messrs Hochtief AG. since 1975. Hundreds of others are working with other companies in Saudi Arabia.

For fulfillment of our commitments we are grateful to his Excellency Royal Consul General for Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, Karachi and Islamabad and their staff for introducing semi computerised system and fair dealings for clearance of visas, otherwise we would have not been able to meet the deadlines.

We are ready to discuss manpower requirements of interested clients on labour rate contract basis.

Please contact:—  
M.M. KHAN OVERSEAS EMPLOYMENT PROMOTOR  
4TH FLOOR, ALAMIR BUILDING BANK ROAD  
RAWALPINDI — PAKISTAN  
TEL: 66215, TELEX: 5646 MMK PK

## saudi business

A Local Magazine of  
International Standard

THIS WEEK

- SAMA: "Model" offshore bankers healthily compete
- OPEC Brawls in Vienna
- Arabs in U.S. society
- Camp David and labor movement
- Lobbyist raps Carter tax plan
- Saudi Arabian government tenders

Read Saudi Business in its new format and cover and you'll feel that you are reading a prestigious magazine published in London, Paris or New York.

Don't forget you have an appointment with Saudi Business every Saturday.

AVAILABLE IN ALL BOOKSTORES, KIOSKS AND NEWSPAPER STANDS.





On the glorious occasion  
of SAUDI ARABIA'S NATIONAL DAY  
we send our sincerest best wishes to  
**HIS MAJESTY KING KHALED**  
to HRH PRINCE FAHD BIN ABDUL AZIZ  
the Deputy Prime Minister,  
to HRH PRINCE ABDULLA BIN ABDUL AZIZ  
Second Deputy Prime Minister  
and Commander of the National Guard  
and to the people of SAUDI ARABIA

البنك الأهلي التجاري



**THE NATIONAL COMMERCIAL BANK**

General Management: Jeddah - P.O. Box 3555 Telephone: 6433580 Telex: 401086/401102 Cable: BANKSAUDI

**BETTY BAILEY**

YOU WERE DREAMING ABOUT MISS BUXLEY AGAIN LAST NIGHT

HOW DO YOU KNOW?

9-23

**BLONDIE**

I HAD TO TUCK YOUR TONGUE BACK IN THREE TIMES

9-23

**B.C.**

I'M SO TIRED TONIGHT

I'LL TAKE CARE OF THE DISHES FOR YOU

9-23

**HONEY, YOU FORGOT THE SALT AND PEPPER SHAKERS**

WELL, YOU DIDN'T EXPECT ME TO TAKE EVERYTHING OUT IN ONE TRIP, DID YOU?

9-23

**GOING INTO THE SEASON WITH NO INJURIES, I FEEL WE HAVE A GOOD CHANCE.**

**A GOOD CHANCE OF WHAT?**

**GETTING INJURED.**

9-23

**LORD I'VE COME TO ASK A FAVOR.**

**TOMORROW IS THE FIRST DAY OF SPRING TRAINING...**

**AND I'D LIKE THE SEASON TO START ON A HIGH NOTE.**

**...DON'T LET ANYBODY SHOW UP.**

9-23

**YOUR VACATION TAX IS DUE**

**WE DON'T TAKE VACATIONS**

**THE KING DOES**

9-23

**HOO-BOY!**

**SOMETIMES I GET THE FEELING THAT VERY FEW STATES SEEM TO BE LIVING IN THE SAME COUNTRY—**

9-23

**THIS SLOVENLY PEASANT QUESTIONED MY INTELLIGENCE AT A PUBLIC MEETING, SIRE**

**HOW?**

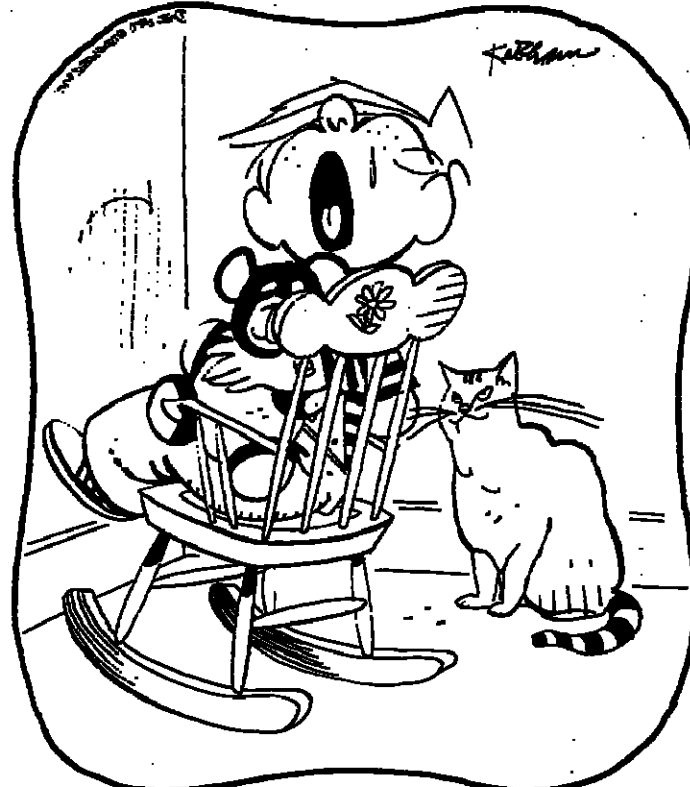
**I CALLED YOU A SAVED-OFF LITTLE RUNT!**

9-23

**...AND HE CLAIMS FINK COVERS ALL THREE OF THOSE DESCRIPTIONS**

9-23

# DENNIS the MENACE



"YOU'VE SPOILED MY NEW YEAR'S RECORD BEFORE I EVEN GOT ONE!"

## Contract Bridge B. Jay Becker

### A Double-Edged Sword

West dealer.  
Both sides vulnerable.

**NORTH**  
♦ A J  
♥ K Q J 8  
♦ K Q 10  
♠ A Q 8 4

**EAST**  
♦ K 9 5 2  
♥ 5 4  
♦ 9 8 3  
♠ K J 7 6

**SOUTH**  
♦ 7 4  
♥ A 10 9 7 6 2  
♦ A 6  
♠ 9 5 3

The bidding:  
West North East South  
Pass 2 NT Pass 3 ♣  
Pass 4 ♣ Pass 6 ♣

Opening lead — six of spades.

It is not difficult to make six hearts after West leads the six of spades. You win the spade with the ace, play the K-Q of trumps and cash three diamonds, discarding your spade loser on dummy's third diamond.

You next trump the jack of spades and the end result of all these plays is that you are certain to make the slam. You lead a low club towards dummy and, if West follows low, play the eight. In the actual case, East wins the

eight with the jack but finds himself stymied. He is forced to return a club into dummy's A-Q or yield a ruff and discard by returning a spade.

In effect, you establish an endplay position by clearing both your own hand and dummy's of all your spades and diamonds. You cannot be defeated regardless of the location of the king, jack or ten of clubs. The element of luck is completely eliminated by this careful approach to the play.

Now let's imagine that West's opening lead had been the ten of clubs instead. This would have eliminated your chance to endplay East in the manner shown, but it would not stop you from making the slam. All you'd have to do under these conditions is win the club with the ace, cash the K-Q of trumps and A-K-Q of diamonds, discarding the five of clubs from your hand, and then play dummy's four of clubs to your only remaining club, the nine.

This would force East to win the club with the jack and you would still have the Q-8 of clubs in dummy to lead through East's K-6 later on. You could then establish a club trick in dummy on which you would sooner or later discard your spade loser to make the slam.

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# Your Individual Horoscope

Frances Drake  
FOR TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 23, 1980

What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth sign.

**LIBRA**  
(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) ♎  
Financial prospects look good, but work requires extra attention for success. Guard health in the p.m. Avoid self-indulgence.

**SCORPIO**  
(Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) ♏  
Despite your enthusiasm, a loved one seems reluctant to follow your lead. A fresh approach may be the answer. Use ingenuity.

**SAGITTARIUS**  
(Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) ♐  
A business friend may have ulterior motives. Interruptions may interfere with work on a domestic project. Still, you're on the right track.

**CAPRICORN**  
(Dec. 22 to Jan. 19) ♑  
You'll gain fresh insights in career, but you may have some difficulty in getting your ideas across. Enjoy p.m. social life.

**AQUARIUS**  
(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18) ♒  
Your values are tested now. Ethical questions affect money transactions. The p.m. brings important career progress. Curb extravagance.

**PISCES**  
(Feb. 19 to Mar. 20) ♓  
The world is not against you, but it may seem that way all the p.m., when you become more effective in personal dealings.

**ARIES**  
(Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) ♈  
You're shrewd and able to analyze the motives of others. You'll gain a new perspective on a close tie. Watch p.m. overindulgence.

**TAURUS**  
(Apr. 20 to May 20) ♉  
You may revise a work project. Friends could prove distracting. Attend to work duties before socializing.

**GEMINI**  
(May 21 to June 20) ♊  
Despite some obstacles along the way, the work picture brightens by day's end. Keep plugging for success. Avoid p.m. extravagance.

**CANCER**  
(June 21 to July 22) ♋  
Visitors may arrive at an inconvenient time. Travel plans may have to be revised. Going out favored, but be discreet in speech.

**LEO**  
(July 23 to Aug. 22) ♌  
Domestic interests dominate, but guard against extravagance. Watch out for one-upmanship from a competitive source.

**VIRGO**  
(Aug. 23 to Sept. 22) ♍  
Though you're shrewd in business, it may be hard to

# Crossword

by THOMAS JOSEPH

**ACROSS**  
1 Simmer  
5 Penny-pinch  
10 Black and blue  
12 Old-womanish  
13 Fit to be tied  
14 Jury list  
15 Egyptian deity  
16 "East of Eden" sibling  
18 Eggs (Lat.)  
19 Old saying  
21 Elf  
22 Chief  
23 By—  
24 Actor, Donald—  
25 Docile  
26 Exude  
27 Hartman or Soul  
28 Written letter  
29 Painful areas  
30 Sober—judge  
31 Favorite  
32 Shinto temple  
35 Retinue  
37 Hercules' horse  
39 Sesame Street muppet  
40 European river

**DOWN**  
41 Hold back  
42 Good whack (sl.)  
1 Use a letter-opener  
2 Exhaust  
3 "On the Waterfront" heroine  
4 Farceur  
5 Sirup  
6 Actress  
7 Faux pas of sorts  
8 Ennobled  
9 Passed on  
11 Actress, Rosemary  
17 Application inquiry  
20 One kind of jockey  
22 Stress; influence  
23 Rant  
24 With wrinkles  
25 Bad-tempered one  
27 Distaff cottontail  
29 Third Reich chronicles  
33 Whetstone  
34 City of Manasseh  
36 Bind  
38 Greek letter

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER

LOGO	ABE	RELI	THA
OLOR	RELI	THA	THA
SIDE	LEITHA	THA	THA
TOO	OVER	SEB	THA
BOYNE	CREED	THA	THA
ELKE	PETER	THA	THA
RON	CLOCK	THA	THA
AMO	HAN	TIP	THA
TOWSON	CODE	THA	THA
ENSURE	OWEN	THA	THA
PET	NEAT	THA	THA

# arab news CALENDAR

**DHAHRAN TV**

4:30 Children's Show  
5:31 Children's Feature  
6:41 Health Education  
7:26 Family hour Festival  
8:12 Sports Special  
8:47 Second Tim Theater

Sesame Street No. 1284  
Magic World of Togo Gligo  
Building more Love  
Very Good Friends  
Episode 1  
The Chadwick Family

**SAUDI RADIO**

On FM at 98 Megahertz in 3.2 meter band  
On SW at 11.885 MHz in 25 meter band  
On MW at 1485 KHz in 262 meter band

**TUESDAY**

Afternoon Transmission  
2:00 Opening  
2:01 Holy Quran  
2:05 Gena of Guidance  
2:10 Saint Tabligh  
2:20 On Islam  
2:30 Radio Magazine  
3:00 NEWS  
3:10 Press Review  
3:15 Music  
3:20 World of Machines  
3:30 A Selection of Music  
3:40  
3:50 Cutdown

**BBC**

Morning Transmission  
8:00 World News  
8:05 Twenty-Four Hours  
8:30 News Summary  
8:35 World Today  
9:00 Newsdesk  
9:30 Opera Star  
10:00 World News  
10:05 Twenty-Four Hours  
10:30 Sarah Ward  
10:45 Something to Show You  
11:00 World News  
11:05 Reflections  
11:15 Piano Style  
11:30 Brain of Britain 1978  
12:00 World News  
12:05 British Press Review  
12:15 World Today  
12:30 Financial News  
12:40 Look Ahead  
12:45 The Tony Myatt

Evening Transmission  
9:00 Opening  
9:01 Holy Quran  
9:05 Gena of Guidance  
9:10 Light Music  
9:15 The Evening Show  
9:45 Reflections of a Muslim  
10:00 Islamic Contributions  
10:10 Made  
10:15 NEWS  
10:25 S.A. — A Daily Chronicle  
10:30 Bonquet  
11:00 The World of the Guitar  
11:15 Round and About  
11:45 On Islam  
12:00 In the Out  
12:30 Music  
12:45 A Rendezvous with Dreams  
01:00 Cutdown

**VOA**

P.M.  
8:00 News Roundup  
Reports: Actualities  
Opinion: Analysis  
8:30 Dailies  
News Summary  
9:00 Special English: News; Feature, The Making of a Nation  
News Summary  
9:30 Music USA: (Standard)  
10:00 News Roundup  
Reports: Actualities  
10:05 Opening: Analysis

News Summary  
10:30 VOC Magazine  
American Letter  
Cultural: Letter  
11:00 Special English: News  
11:30 Music U.S. (Jazz)

**VOA WORLD REPORT**

Midnight  
12:00 News newscast  
voices correspondents  
feature media  
commentary news analysis.

**PHARMACIES**  
(Open Tuesday Night)

JEDDAH  
Asmaha Pharmacy  
Najib Pharmacy  
Baksh Pharmacy  
MECCA  
Asmaha Pharmacy  
Asmaha Pharmacy  
TAF  
Najib Pharmacy  
Shahra Pharmacy  
RYAD  
Saqaf Pharmacy  
Jawr Pharmacy  
Bin Haryan Pharmacy  
Wazir Pharmacy  
DAMMAM  
Hayat Pharmacy  
AL-SHOUBA  
Shah Pharmacy  
BOFUF  
Salam Pharmacy  
QATIF  
Shah Pharmacy

Support Road  
Bab Mera  
Babulrah  
Ghazal  
Azzah  
Barba Qassab  
Beasah Alhi Clinic, Shohra  
Mankouba, Main Road  
Jawr St. Malaz  
Hejaz Road  
Behind Hukm Palace, Deira  
Adamah locality  
King Khaled St.  
Municipality St.  
Governorate St.

Tel.  
6423430  
6423441  
42635  
62642  
30881  
41615  
21546  
51720

**Believe It or Not!**

W.C. FIELDS  
BEST  
REMEMBERED  
AS  
COMEDIAN,  
WAS ALSO A  
JUGGLER  
WHO COULD  
BALANCE  
25 CIGAR  
BOXES  
END ON  
END—WITH  
A CIGAR  
BALANCE  
THEM

Submitted by  
Tom Higgins,  
Grahamsville, N.Y.

**Believe It or Not!**

AN ELEPHANT PROTECTED BY  
PRESIDENTIAL DECREE IN KENYA, AFRICA,  
HAS TUSKS WEIGHING A TOTAL  
OF OVER 350 POUNDS

9-23

**RADIO PAKISTAN**

**TUESDAY**

Morning  
Frequency: 1762, 17845, 17789 (kHz)  
Wavelengths: 16.98, 16.81, 16.82 (meters)

Evening  
Frequency: 17794, 17755 (kHz)  
Wavelengths: 16.74, 16.96, 16.79 (meters)

7:45 Religious Program  
8:00 News  
8:10 Melodies  
8:30 Literary Magazine  
9:00 NEWS  
9:05 Your Doctor  
9:23 Our Choice (Music)

4:30 Religious Program  
4:46 Diet and Chores  
5:15 Literary Magazine  
5:45 One Singer  
6:00 NEWS  
6:15 Press Review  
6:20 On This Day  
6:25 Classical Music

**STAN SMITH'S TENNIS CLASS**

THE  
**QUICK**  
**LOB**

CAN WIN  
LOTS OF  
POINTS FOR  
AGAINST  
NET RUSHERS  
IF YOU  
USE IT  
CORRECTLY.

EMPLOY YOUR BASIC  
LOB STROKE — NO TOPSPIN!

**DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE** — Here's how to work it:  
A X Y D L B A A X R  
is LONG FELLOW

One letter simply stands for another. In this sample A is used for the three L's, X for the two O's, etc. Single letters, apostrophes, the length and formation of the words are all hints. Each day the code letters are different.

**CRYPTOQUOTES**

2 IFJP HZM HZRPJ BFF  
CIM YPAFJFCMJ, ZM FVMCWM  
HZM UCEEIJ XSQEF  
CXFMFCM. — ABFMPJP XWCOPW  
Yesterday's Cryptquote: THE CURE OF CRIME IS NOT THE  
ELECTRIC CHAIR, BUT THE HIGH CHAIR — JEDGAR  
HOOVER

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THE IDEA IS TO SET UP AS  
FOR A PASSING SHOT, THEN  
SWEEP BALL ON LOW ARC  
OVER OPPONENT'S HEAD.

IF YOU CLEAR  
BY NO MORE  
THAN 2-3  
FEET YOU'LL  
SCORE AN  
OUTRIGHT  
WINNER!

0923



مكاتب العمل

## HAJI ABDULLAH ALIREZA & CO. LTD., JEDDAH

### AGENTS OF HAPAG LLOYD A.G.

ANNOUNCE THE ARRIVAL OF  
**MV ESSEN VOY. 0197H**  
(WITH CONTAINERS UNDER EMEC SERVICE)  
**ON 23-9-80 (ETD 24-9-80)**

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION CONTACT:  
SHIPPING DEPARTMENT, 12TH FLOOR ALIREZA CENTRE  
KING ABDUL AZIZ STREET, P.O. BOX 7158 JEDDAH (S.A.)  
CABLE: ZAINALREZASHIP  
TELEX: 401037 ZEREZA SJ, PHONE: 27233 EXT. 313-360-298  
NEDLLOYD AGENT: ALATAS AG NCIES, PHONE: 28333  
CMB AGENTS: ALGOSAIBI AGENCIES, PHONE: 31481

## VACANT POSTS

AL-MARTAN COMPANY FOR COMMERCE, INDUSTRIES  
& CONTRACTORS, JEDDAH, OFFERS THE FOLLOWING POSTS:

ONE TECHNICAL OPERATOR FOR ASPHALTIC PLANT  
(GERMAN WIBAU)

TWO MECHANICS FOR HEAVY EQUIPMENTS.

-CANDIDATES SHOULD BE HIGHLY QUALIFIED  
WITH EXPERIENCE.

PLEASE CONTACT:-  
TELEPHONES 6655718 - 6655719, JEDDAH  
OR  
P.O. BOX: 3416 - JEDDAH.

## PASSPORT LOST

NAME : TSANARTSIS GEORGIOS  
CONSTANDINOS  
NATIONALITY : GREEK  
PASSPORT NO. : F-126568

FINDER PLEASE RETURN IT TO GREEK EMBASSY,  
JEDDAH OR TO SAUDI TRANSPORT BETON  
P.O. BOX 8075, RIYADH - TEL. 4645180

## PASSPORT LOST

NAME: CHAE-KUN CHOE  
NATIONALITY: KOREAN  
PASSPORT NO: 609531

FINDER PLEASE CALL TELEPHONE 6673380, JEDDAH  
OR SUBMIT IT TO KOREAN EMBASSY, JEDDAH.

## AL OLA EST. RIYADH REQUESTED

HOUSING MAINTENANCE SUPERVISOR  
TECHNICAL BACKGROUND

Contact:  
MR. T. FARRELL OR MR. A. WOOLLEY  
TEL 465-7494 - RIYADH

## SGTC (MOJAN) HAS THE FOLLOWING VACANCIES

### 1- HEAVY DUTY AUTO MECHANICS

For heavy and light duty vehicles including diesel machines  
& equipment.

### 2- CHASSIS MECHANICS

For major repairs on heavy duty trailers.

### 3- BODY & FENDER REPAIRERS

To include all paintings, gas & electric welding and  
glass replacement.

### 4- ELECTRICIANS

Heavy duty diesel vehicles and equipment.

### 5- LUBRICATION SPECIALISTS

For heavy duty vehicles and equipment.

### 6- TIREMEN

To repair and replace tires upto 54 inches for various types of  
vehicles and equipment.

Applicants, with identification documents and a photograph  
to contact:

Personnel Department  
SAUDI GENERAL TRANSPORTATION COMPANY  
Dhahran Road, Continuation of Faysaliah Quarter  
(THE JUNK SCRAP NEW ROAD)  
DAMMAM

You may call the following telephone numbers:  
83 33109 - 83 33126 - 83 33143

## Secretaries Required

URGENTLY NEEDED FULL TIME SECRETARIES  
TYPING MINIMUM 50 W.P.M.  
ARABIC & SHORT HAND NOT ESSENTIAL  
BUT PREFERRED  
IF YOU MEET THESE REQUIREMENTS, PLEASE APPLY TO:  
PERSONNEL DEPT., TEL: 6673380 - JEDDAH.

## CAMP FOR SALE OR RENT

AVAILABLE IMMEDIATELY EUROPEAN CAMP:  
House, Single Room, Canteen, Swimming Pool, Shop, Laundry  
And Recreation Facilities.

Also Local-Camp With Canteen.

Rent For Long Or Short Time, For One Or More Persons.

For More Information Please Contact:-  
MR. KLAUS HEERBACH, JEDDAH, MECCA ROAD, KM-12,  
P.O. BOX: 1790 OR TEL: 6870371 MR. KAZIM

## WANTED

Heavy construction equipment used in good condition for our  
new contracts in Jubail and Riyadh:

Cat 980 or Similar, Cat 966 or Similar, 30-50T Trailer (Low  
Bed or Normal), Grader G-12 or Similar, 18-20T. Trucks (5  
units), Truck Poclain 70 or 115, Poclain 70 or 90 with Wheels,  
100-120 Kw. Cat Generator, 60-70 T. Truck Crane, 18-20 T.  
Mobile Hydraulic Crane, Water Tankers (2 Units), Lubrication  
Truck, Bus for 40 people (2 Units), and miscellaneous Office  
Equipment.

Please contact ENKA office in Jeddah  
Tel: (02) 6690974, Tlx: 402541 ENKA SJ.

## RIYADH FURNITURE INDUSTRIES

For All Your Requirements Of:-

- \* School Desks And Chairs.
- \* Writing Boards
- \* Erasers.
- \* Chalk

AND ALL SCHOOL REQUIREMENTS

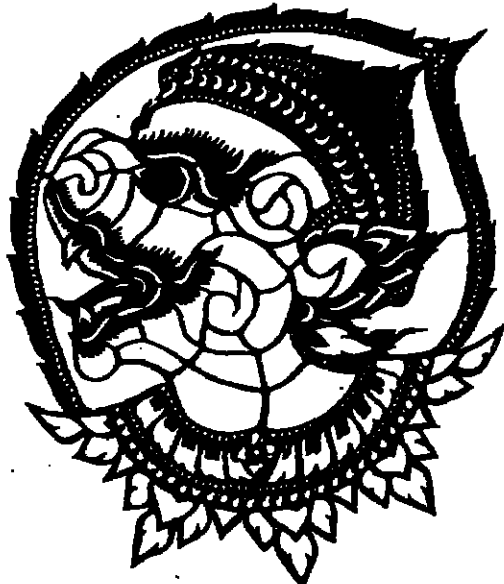
PROMPT DELIVERY

VISIT OUR SHOW ROOM AT (AL-AHASA ROAD)

Tel: 4775553 RIYADH  
4775053

## THAI FOOD AND CULTURAL WEEK

SEPTEMBER 27<sup>th</sup> to OCTOBER 3<sup>rd</sup>, 1980



at THE DHAHRAN INTERNATIONAL HOTEL  
Sponsored by THAI AIRWAYS INTERNATIONAL  
and with the co-operation of  
THE ERAWAN HOTEL BANGKOK

DAILY FASHION SHOW AND LUNCH FOR LADIES  
(Courtesy/Jen Thompson)

DAILY SUPPER SHOW WITH THAI ENTERTAINMENT  
(Courtesy/Thai Airways International)

GALA DINNER AND PRIZE DRAW ON  
Friday 3<sup>rd</sup> October -

GRAND PRIZE  
Total of one week in Bangkok and Pattaya,  
with return airfare, for two  
SECOND PRIZE  
Return airfare for two to Bangkok

TICKETS ON SALE AT THE HOTEL - TEL. 86-48552  
and at AL-MOJIB TRAVEL AGENCY, P.O. BOX 151,  
TEL. 8647624 - 8648065



## ARABIC COOKS WANTED

FOR RIYADH  
BY AN IMPORTANT CATERING COMPANY  
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INTERESTED PERSONS PLEASE CALL:-  
TELEPHONES: 4782405 - 4774758 - RIYADH

## FOR RENT MURA BUSTAN COMPOUNDS

Two + three bedroom villas furnished or unfurnished with swimming  
pool - tennis court - squash court - play area - gardens  
video T.V. professional maintenance.

Contact Mr. GUY BURGESS: 6826096-6824539, Jeddah



## Announcement

The services of MR. KEMAL AHMED  
KHAN, Business Executive, holding Pakis-  
tani passport no. AH-620176 has been  
terminated with immediate effect and he  
is leaving the country very soon without  
re-entry. All are advised not to deal with  
him in any matter concerned to this  
Establishment (MTE) and if anybody has  
any claim against him to contact the  
Administration Manager within two days  
from today.

ALMAJDOUIE TRADING EST.  
P.O. Box: 336 - Damman  
Phones: 8322476, 8329154

WHENEVER YOU THINK OF SERVING SOFT DRINKS  
TO YOUR FAMILY MEMBERS OR CLOSE INTIMATE  
FRIENDS.

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100% pure natural delicious juice

Dulci apples & Dulci grapes juice is our special brand  
carefully selected from FRENCH Products perfectly  
bottled to suit your taste.

Try it once and you will realise how particular we are in  
selecting the best quality for our customers.

We also have our mineral water

## MASAFI

under Evian supervision

Sole agents in the Kingdom:  
AL-HANEYA CORPORATION  
Jeddah, North of the British Embassy  
Telephone: 6654504

## Open Invitation

The HAK EST., Distributors for  
Saudi Arabia for the famous  
'CAPACITY OF TEXAS' yard  
tractor, will demonstrate the  
capabilities of this machine at the  
Central Maintenance Facility of  
GH INDUSTRIAL SERVICES LTD.



on:  
WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER  
24, 1980  
FROM 9 to 11 AM.

All persons interested in large scale yard or port operations are  
cordially invited to visit GH's facility on the DAMMAM to  
RAS TANURA highway. Snacks and refreshments will be served.

For more information call 856-61896, Paul Booth or  
Joe Putcuyp.

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International

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## Soviet soldier quits American embassy

WASHINGTON, Sept. 22 (AP) — A Soviet soldier who had taken refuge in the U.S. Embassy in Afghanistan left the embassy Sunday after being given assurances by Soviet officials that there would be no reprisals against him, the U.S. State Department said.

A department statement issued here said that Private Alexander Kruglov left the embassy in Kabul after six days following a meeting with both American and Soviet officials during which he was under no "duress." The department also released a statement from Kruglov which said: "I assure you that I have voluntarily left the U.S.A. Embassy. I entered the embassy voluntarily. I assure you that my decision about voluntary departure from the U.S.A. Embassy was not made under any kind of pressure."

## Majlis decision tied to demands, Rafsanjani says

TEHRAN, Sept. 22 (AP) — The speaker of Iran's parliament declared Monday that the legislature will make a decision on the fate of the 52 U.S. hostages "only when demands are met by the U.S., especially our demand for the return of the Shah's wealth, which was put forward by Imam Khomeini, and the Majlis will insist on that."

The Majlis speaker, Hashemi Rafsanjani, added that "the Iraqi attack against Iran is a part of U.S. plot" and that "the Iranian-Iraqi war will not be without effect on the fate of the hostages," who spent their 322nd day in captivity Monday.

Rafsanjani said he delivered 27 letters from the hostages' families, which he ordered to be handed to the captives, but he said 30 parliamentary deputies who visited the U.S. Embassy in Tehran for three hours Monday did not meet the Americans.

"We did not see the hostages and do not know how their health condition is," said one of the deputies to a group of reporters gathered outside the U.S. mission. Tehran Radio said the deputies inspected "espionage equipment."

Rafsanjani said before the deputies entered the embassy that they might talk to the hostages if they felt it was necessary "for getting more information."

Kruglov was assured by the Soviet's ambassador to Afghanistan that he could "leave the Soviet army immediately" and return to his technical education with no charges or penalties against him for having come to the American embassy, the department statement said.

It said he left with the Soviet ambassador after the meeting.

The United States had refused last Tuesday to meet a Soviet demand that Kruglov be returned. The Soviets have poured some 85,000 soldiers into Afghanistan since December to help the pro-Moscow regime in Kabul in its so far unsuccessful battle to help crush anti-Communist Muslim insurgents.

The State Department statement Sunday said that Kruglov had entered the embassy last Monday and requested temporary refuge. Diplomatic sources in Pakistan said last week that Kruglov had apparently gotten into some kind of difficulty in his Soviet army unit, apparently a construction brigade, and come to the embassy in a confused state.

Anita Stockman, a spokesman for the State Department, said the department had received no other information on Kruglov other than what was contained in the statement. It told only of his arrival, the meeting with Soviet officials, and his decision to leave. There was no explanation of what "technical education" Kruglov had been receiving before entering the Soviet army.

Soviet officials requested the meeting with Kruglov and it took place Sunday after American embassy officials explained to the Soviet soldier that he need not meet with the Russian officials, the State Department said. The department's statement said the embassy staff explained to Kruglov that he could stay in the embassy as long as he wished, could leave or could tell the Soviets he wanted time to think it over.

It said "the meeting was conducted according to our own carefully controlled conditions to assure that Kruglov would have an opportunity to make his decision freely without any duress. The Soviets agreed to our ground rules in advance."

During Kruglov's stay in the embassy, the department said, a Russian-speaking American was brought in from the U.S. Embassy in Moscow to advise him and "efforts were also made to enlist the good offices of the U.N. commissioner on refugees" on the Soviet soldier's behalf.



FARMHAND CHIMP: Cedo, an African chimpanzee, holds a staple in his mouth as he swings a hammer to help his owner, Linsber Brister, repair a fence. Brister, a Mississippi farmer, bought Cedo for \$500.

## Poles talk regional unions

WARSAW, Sept. 22 (R) — Leaders of Poland's new independent trade unions met in Gdansk Monday to discuss organizational problems and the division of their national movement on a regional basis.

A spokesman for the movement at its headquarters in the Baltic port said representatives of 36 independent trade union groups attended the meeting, the second since the Communist government signed agreements on free trade unions three weeks ago.

The independent unionists set up a national movement at their first meeting in Gdansk last Wednesday and their leaders

plan to register it in a Warsaw court late this week. The meeting fixed final details of the movement's statutes as well as its division into regions.

The movement, led by 37-year-old electrician Lech Walesa who spearheaded the strikes in northern Poland last month, has agreed to adopt the statute of the independent Gdansk trade union.

More than three million of Poland's 13 million union workers have so far opted to join the national independent movement, but its establishment has been marked by uncertainty and confusion.

## N-warhead moved from ruined site

DAMASCUS, Arkansas, Sept. 22 (AP) — A convoy of eight military vehicles led by a security van left a Titan II missile site Monday, apparently transporting a nuclear warhead inside a canister labeled "do not drop." The air force continued to maintain tight security over the operation, refusing to confirm the widely held belief that a warhead was blown hundreds of meters into the air from the silo in a fuel explosion last Friday.

But an air force colonel directing the convoy smiled and gave a thumbs-up sign to a reporter who asked, "Is that what you wouldn't confirm or deny?"

There was a flurry of activity at the site shortly before the convoy left at 7:30 a.m. Arkansas state police cars and patrol cars from the Van Buren County sheriff's office gathered outside the gate and an air force helicopter arrived a short time later.

As television crews and reporters across U.S. Highway 65 from the gate prepared for the exit by the convoy, the helicopter took off and headed in the direction of Little Rock Air Force Base.

Meanwhile, Secretary of Defense Harold Brown said Sunday that he had ordered an air force investigation of the nation's 18 Titan II missile installations with an eye toward safety improvements.

Harold Brown on Sunday refused to discuss the status of the nuclear warhead. Questioned on the CBS-TV program *Face the Nation*, he said, "there was destruction of a nuclear warhead."

"There was never a time when a warhead was outside the security control of the air force," he said, adding that the nation's nuclear warheads cannot be detonated by accident "no matter what happens."

The blast Friday killed one airman and injured several others. Military sources said one of a work party dropped a spanner into the missile. The total fell some distance before being stopped by a fuel tank, which it punctured. What happened then is still unclear. There was a delay between the time the fuel escaped and a fire was reported, and a further delay before the explosion. An investigation is continuing, sources said.

## Audience said small for TV debate

# Reagan, Anderson attack Carter's absence, each other

BALTIMORE, Sept. 22 (R) — Republican Ronald Reagan and independent John Anderson opened the first presidential debate of the 1980 U.S. campaign Sunday night by attacking the man who was not there, President Jimmy Carter.

But the president's absence robbed the debate of drama and according to television executives, only about 50 million people bothered to watch. Millions of others preferred a film on ABC Television, the one major network not carrying the debate.

Carter, who refused to share a platform with Anderson, claiming the Illinois republican has no chance of being elected, watched the encounter at home in the White House, 70 kilometers from the Baltimore Convention Center where the debate took place.

Reagan, a former actor, appeared cool and collected throughout the debate, and reeled off concise and simple explanations of his position. Anderson at times appeared nervous and ill at ease.

Both men started off the hour-long question and answer session with references to Carter's failure to attend, but then they forgot the president altogether and started in on

each other. Reagan blamed Anderson for not speaking out against government spending in the 20 years Anderson has spent in Congress.

Anderson charged his opponent with giving false facts about his record as governor of California.



President Carter

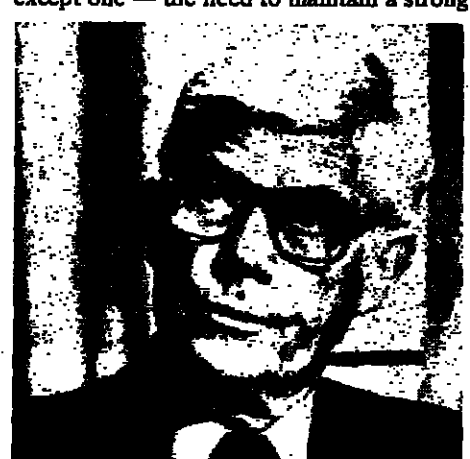
Anderson, who frequently appeared nervous and in hoarse voice, attacked the 69-year-old Republican presidential candidate on his plans to cut taxes by 30 per cent over the next three years. He said this was a prescription for further inflation and would wreck the U.S. economy.



Ronald Reagan

The biggest clash of the evening between the two came in response to questions about abortion and the relationship of church and state.

At the end of the debate Anderson said that he and Reagan disagreed on every issue except one — the need to maintain a strong



John Anderson

volunteer army.

After the debate Anderson's vice presidential running mate, Patrick Lucy declared that the real loser was Carter. Lucy said he believed the president had lost in his effort to destroy Anderson's credibility as a candidate by refusing to debate him.

Spokesmen for the Reagan side declared their man the winner, saying he came across looking knowledgeable, completely in command and "presidential." For the past several weeks Anderson's public opinion poll standing has remained steady at 14 per cent while Carter has drawn dead even with Reagan. Carter strategists and Reagan supporters maintain that Anderson will take many more votes from the president than from Reagan.

But Anderson needed a strong showing in Sunday night's debate with Reagan to keep his hopes alive.

The 1976 debates between Carter and ex-President Gerald Ford attracted an estimated viewing audience of 100 million. Political observers were at pains to call a winner in those encounters. Many finally called them a draw, while others with a hint of disappointment — said they had served no purpose.



Edgar Tekere

## Edgar Tekere to ask removal of white judge

SALISBURY, Sept. 22 (R) — Zimbabwe Manpower Minister Edgar Tekere, charged with murdering a white farmer, served notice through his lawyers Monday that he would ask for the removal of the white judge hearing his case.

His lawyers, speaking on his behalf, told press conference they would apply for Judge John Pitman to be replaced by a foreign judge because, they said, Zimbabwe's judiciary was still a remnant of the old white supremacist Rhodesian regime. The two lawyers, Mr. Baker, a Briton and South African John Jackson, also produced what they said was a letter from the previously unheard of "Zimbabwe Resistance Movement" threatening to kill the minister and calling him a murderer.

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## U.S. voters see candidates as transformed by TV magicians

WASHINGTON, Sept. 22 (LAT) — On television sets across America this fall, programs will be interrupted occasionally for a soft, mauve picture of dusk at the White House — that magical hour when it is dark enough to show that the president is working late, but not too dark to film a campaign commercial.

At that moment, in one of the most dramatic advertisements for President Jimmy Carter's re-election effort, Carter will be shown climbing the stairs to the residence in the East Wing, a spring in his step even at the end of a long, presidential day.

After he goes inside and as a solitary light flicks on upstairs, a deep, sonorous voice reminds voters: "The responsibility never ends, even at the end of a long working day, there is usually another cable addressed to the chief of state from the other side of the world where the sun is shining and something is happening."

The advertisements do not mention Republican Ronald Reagan by name but their message is clearly pointed at the former governor of California. They are saying that the presidency is hard, complex, work — too much both physically and mentally for Reagan.

As the general campaign season slowly begins this month, Carter and Reagan and experts have begun to unveil their latest 30-second wonders — artfully crafted advertising designed to remind that this autumn the big national contest is not on a football field. It is a battle for the presidency, and it is a contest that, for all practical purposes, will be fought on national television.

Each side has budgeted about half of its federal allotment of campaign funds — or about \$15 million — for all types of advertising. While \$15 million is more than presidential candidates have individually spent on advertising in the past, it is a drop in the bucket by corporate advertising standards. According to the latest issue of *Advertising Age*, television viewers will see about four times as much advertising in the next two months by General Foods and General Motors as they will by Carter and Reagan.

Independent presidential candidate John Anderson's advertising budget is still more hope than reality. Anderson's staff has been trying to raise as much as \$10 million in bank loans based on a recent federal election commission ruling that he will get federal election funds if he pulls enough votes Nov. 4.

The real contest for political air space is

between Reagan and Carter. Reagan's advertisements are created by Peter Dailey, of Dailey and Associates from Los Angeles. Carter's are being done by Gerald Rafshoon, whose advertising agency began working for Carter during his first unsuccessful campaign for governor of Georgia in 1966.

Dailey, who ran Richard Nixon's \$6 million advertising campaign in 1972 and who worked for former President Gerald Ford during the 1976 primaries, primarily uses what is called the "talking head" approach to Reagan's advertising. Dailey's productions start with a few moments of film footage showing Reagan's better moments on the stump — such as his speech at the convention in Detroit or his labor day address in an open collar before the Statue of Liberty. Then, they usually close with the candidate sitting in a wood-paneled studio designed to look like a study where he talks directly into the camera.

One Reagan spot that is expected to be used more than any of the others in these early months is called "peace," and it works to dispel the notion promoted by Carter advisers that Reagan is "trigger-happy," as one of Carter's political aides occasionally puts it.

"Of all the objectives we seek, first and foremost is the establishment of lasting world peace," Reagan says in the film clip from the platform of the Republican convention in Detroit.

Then, as the spot switches to the study set, where Reagan is in a wing-back leather chair and is dressed in a conservative presidential blue suit, he says quietly and somberly:

"Nancy and I have travelled this great land of ours many times over the months and years, and we've found that Americans everywhere yearn for peace, just as we do," he says. "Our four children are grown now...we have one grandson, hopefully we'll be blessed with more. It is impossible to capture in words the feelings we have about peace in the world and how desperately we want it for our children and our children's children."

While Reagan goes on to talk about military might and how "tyrants are tempted only when the forces of freedom are weak," the impression meant to be left is that Reagan doesn't want his grandchildren or anybody else's in a nuclear war.

The most unusual of Carter's ads, which occasionally have the tone of a civics lesson

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